

**MORTALITY FROM SMOKING
IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES
1950–2000**

(2nd edition, revised June 2006:
www.deathsfromsmoking.net)

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ALL DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

Raw data (pages 2–3, 4–5)

Analyses (pages 6–7, 8–9, 10–11)

Appendix (pages 12–13)

ALL DEVELOPED COUNTRIES: 1995, 2000
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Male smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

	ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Cirrhosis & some other digestive	Other medical	Non-medical
1995											
0-34 Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0-34 Total	518075	23949	1124	698	22127	2238	37839	31489	5052	163275	254233
35-69 Sm.	947057	355141	226073	57442	71626	70009	29240	364903	-	127764	-
35-69 Total	2926235 (32%)	759242 (47%)	243356 (93%)	86149 (67%)	429737 (17%)	88083 (79%)	85418 (34%)	1094467 (33%)	105076	372633 (34%)	421316
70+ Sm.	594149	235712	157788	21505	56419	121715	19913	172139	-	44670	-
70+ Total	3102101 (19%)	671719 (35%)	174416 (90%)	37447 (57%)	459856 (12%)	171367 (71%)	184734 (11%)	1546206 (11%)	26388	409034 (11%)	92653
Any age Sm.	1541206	590853	383861	78947	128045	191724	49153	537042	-	172434	-
Any age Total	6546411 (24%)	1454910 (41%)	418896 (92%)	124294 (64%)	911720 (14%)	261688 (73%)	307991 (16%)	2672162 (20%)	136516	944942 (18%)	768202
2000											
0-34 Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0-34 Total	424859	20691	849	561	19281	1870	23218	28272	4456	126745	219607
35-69 Sm.	805750	309897	198814	50556	60527	58282	24154	302711	-	110706	-
35-69 Total	2704516 (30%)	708595 (44%)	216780 (92%)	80105 (63%)	411710 (15%)	75760 (77%)	77966 (31%)	994912 (30%)	96917	356961 (31%)	393405
70+ Sm.	634106	261517	176258	23987	61272	125520	20742	176784	-	49543	-
70+ Total	3322202 (19%)	756200 (35%)	195771 (90%)	42425 (57%)	518004 (12%)	178034 (71%)	199042 (10%)	1600130 (11%)	26471	462696 (11%)	99629
Any age Sm.	1439856	571414	375072	74543	121799	183802	44896	479495	-	160249	-
Any age Total	6451577 (22%)	1485486 (38%)	413400 (91%)	123091 (61%)	948995 (13%)	255664 (72%)	300226 (15%)	2623314 (18%)	127844	946402 (17%)	712641

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

Male death rates used for calculations: ICD codes as on previous page

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/ <i>NK</i>
POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)													
1995	602874	314438	249582	47870	44754	40582	32229	32175	27312	24660	17448	10301	11105
2000	613090	305845	261813	48302	46933	43486	39050	30498	29449	24096	20445	13326	11661
NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)													
All causes													
1995	6546411	518075	2926235	182326	236339	282531	309952	504839	604212	806036	791970	694490	1615641
2000	6451577	424859	2704516	147898	217880	290882	353081	380750	610673	703352	898611	841328	1582263
Lung cancer													
1995	418896	1124	243356	2434	7040	14650	24757	47769	63139	83567	72409	48602	53405
2000	413400	849	216780	1852	6158	14570	26106	37043	60166	70885	80138	60560	55073
ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000 (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)													
All causes													
1995	1161.2*	165.0*	1373.8*	380.9	528.1	696.2	961.7	1569.0	2212.3	3268.6	4539.0	6742.2	14548.4
2000	1059.8*	139.8*	1226.4*	306.2	464.2	668.9	904.2	1248.4	2073.7	2919.0	4395.2	6313.6	13568.7
All cancer													
1995	260.4*	7.5*	374.9*	30.6	66.5	132.7	248.6	444.0	691.7	1010.1	1327.6	1701.0	2385.0
2000	243.9*	6.6*	339.8*	25.5	57.0	122.5	227.6	385.0	631.3	929.6	1276.8	1658.7	2350.7
Lung cancer													
1995	75.1*	0.3*	121.8*	5.1	15.7	36.1	76.8	148.5	231.2	338.9	415.0	471.8	480.9
2000	67.9*	0.3*	105.3*	3.8	13.1	33.5	66.9	121.5	204.3	294.2	392.0	454.5	472.3
Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)													
1995	22.4*	0.2*	41.3*	2.6	9.3	20.9	37.5	57.7	73.2	87.7	89.7	93.8	109.3
2000	20.5*	0.2*	37.0*	2.0	7.3	18.8	34.1	49.8	67.9	79.0	88.2	92.8	103.1
Other cancer													
1995	162.9*	6.9*	211.9*	22.9	41.4	75.7	134.3	237.9	387.4	583.5	823.0	1135.4	1794.8
2000	155.5*	6.2*	197.5*	19.7	36.6	70.2	126.7	213.8	359.1	556.4	796.7	1111.4	1775.3
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)													
1995	46.9*	0.7*	45.4*	2.3	4.3	8.2	18.2	43.7	85.1	156.3	251.4	402.7	774.6
2000	41.6*	0.6*	38.3*	2.0	3.9	7.8	14.7	31.6	75.4	132.9	235.0	359.4	703.9
Other respiratory disease													
1995	55.6*	12.9*	39.9*	10.9	17.1	21.7	27.9	44.4	61.3	96.2	165.8	337.1	1090.3
2000	50.2*	8.3*	35.0*	9.5	15.3	21.6	26.6	33.0	55.0	83.8	150.3	302.3	1098.0
Vascular disease													
1995	478.3*	9.6*	535.4*	68.3	129.1	211.0	326.0	606.5	926.2	1481.1	2126.0	3267.1	7552.6
2000	429.9*	8.9*	470.4*	55.5	115.9	202.5	309.3	456.2	876.0	1277.2	2074.8	2979.5	6679.3
Liver cirrhosis and some other digestive													
1995	24.2*	1.5*	47.0*	13.9	25.2	34.6	46.3	62.3	72.5	74.3	70.7	64.0	67.1
2000	21.2*	1.4*	41.3*	11.4	22.1	33.9	41.3	50.3	64.1	66.4	63.4	57.4	50.2
Other medical causes													
1995	167.5*	53.8*	163.5*	90.4	107.7	116.8	131.7	177.0	219.8	301.3	457.2	790.0	2232.1
2000	158.1*	44.2*	152.4*	66.6	91.1	114.7	130.0	153.3	215.3	295.7	449.1	789.7	2278.0
All non-medical causes													
1995	128.4*	79.0*	167.6*	164.5	178.2	171.3	162.9	191.1	155.6	149.4	140.2	180.3	446.7
2000	114.8*	69.7*	149.2*	135.7	159.0	165.9	154.7	139.0	156.6	133.4	145.7	166.5	408.6

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

1995, 2000: ALL DEVELOPED COUNTRIES
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Female smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

	ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Cirrhosis & some other digestive	Other medical	Non-medical
1995											
0-34 Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0-34 Total	238375	21667	679	360	20628	1680	28769	14640	2340	103315	65964
35-69 Sm.	164150	58216	46288	4271	7657	20455	3958	56548	-	24973	-
35-69 Total	1515125	504214	67619	13453	423142	40052	31921	572025	47978	198210	120725
	(11%)	(12%)	(68%)	(32%)	(2%)	(51%)	(12%)	(10%)		(13%)	
70+ Sm.	302269	74374	55921	6504	11949	64917	13791	113220	-	35967	-
70+ Total	4417046	629059	78017	18051	532991	128727	220689	2586308	25524	724579	102160
	(7%)	(12%)	(72%)	(36%)	(2%)	(50%)	(6%)	(4%)		(5%)	
Any age Sm.	466419	132590	102209	10775	19606	85372	17749	169768	-	60940	-
Any age Total	6170546	1154940	146315	31864	976761	170459	281379	3172973	75842	1026104	288849
	(8%)	(11%)	(70%)	(34%)	(2%)	(50%)	(6%)	(5%)		(6%)	
2000											
0-34 Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0-34 Total	190024	18868	544	313	18011	1218	16990	12734	2213	80902	57099
35-69 Sm.	155336	59537	48057	4128	7352	18919	3899	46973	-	26008	-
35-69 Total	1404336	486910	69720	12879	404311	35658	31479	503011	43142	193186	110950
	(11%)	(12%)	(69%)	(32%)	(2%)	(53%)	(12%)	(9%)		(13%)	
70+ Sm.	348641	87801	66826	7214	13761	77282	14957	120805	-	47796	-
70+ Total	4618772	686093	91777	18926	575390	138587	234683	2624009	25059	807955	102386
	(8%)	(13%)	(73%)	(38%)	(2%)	(56%)	(6%)	(5%)		(6%)	
Any age Sm.	503977	147338	114883	11342	21113	96201	18856	167778	-	73804	-
Any age Total	6213132	1191871	162041	32118	997712	175463	283152	3139754	70414	1082043	270435
	(8%)	(12%)	(71%)	(35%)	(2%)	(55%)	(7%)	(5%)		(7%)	

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

Female death rates used for calculations

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/ NK
POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)													
1995	639022	304009	266371	48045	45402	41425	33702	35219	31208	31370	26349	17334	24960
2000	650178	295452	278239	48465	47816	44985	40848	32924	33906	29295	28254	22352	25881
NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)													
All causes													
1995	6170546	238375	1515125	64439	90530	120393	144169	244171	324136	527287	705337	757077	2954632
2000	6213132	190024	1404336	57099	87567	124149	164568	194251	331203	445499	721211	932216	2965345
Lung cancer													
1995	146315	679	67619	1153	2491	4909	7371	11271	16587	23837	26840	21639	29538
2000	162041	544	69720	1035	2858	5385	8795	12173	17102	22372	28628	27996	35153
ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000 (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)													
All causes													
1995	680.9*	80.7*	637.8*	134.1	199.4	290.6	427.8	693.3	1038.6	1680.8	2676.9	4367.6	11837.7
2000	637.6*	67.0*	581.1*	117.8	183.1	276.0	402.9	590.0	976.8	1520.7	2552.6	4170.7	11457.6
All cancer													
1995	144.3*	6.9*	211.7*	36.3	64.7	110.8	171.8	250.8	353.2	494.4	669.1	851.3	1222.7
2000	138.5*	6.2*	200.1*	32.3	60.6	103.1	162.4	237.4	337.2	467.9	635.7	841.0	1230.6
Lung cancer													
1995	18.6*	0.2*	29.0*	2.4	5.5	11.9	21.9	32.0	53.1	76.0	101.9	124.8	118.3
2000	19.1*	0.2*	29.3*	2.1	6.0	12.0	21.5	37.0	50.4	76.4	101.3	125.3	135.8
Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)													
1995	3.9*	0.1*	5.7*	0.7	1.3	2.5	4.7	6.6	10.1	14.2	18.2	23.8	36.7
2000	3.7*	0.1*	5.3*	0.6	1.3	2.7	4.4	6.4	9.0	12.9	16.9	21.7	35.9
Other cancer													
1995	121.8*	6.5*	177.0*	33.2	57.9	96.4	145.2	212.2	289.9	404.2	549.1	702.8	1067.7
2000	115.7*	5.9*	165.5*	29.6	53.3	88.4	136.4	194.0	277.7	378.7	517.5	694.0	1058.9
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)													
1995	18.4*	0.5*	17.4*	1.3	2.4	4.1	8.2	16.7	31.3	58.1	98.9	158.9	301.0
2000	17.4*	0.4*	15.5*	1.2	2.0	3.8	7.1	14.6	27.2	52.8	93.6	149.8	303.9
Other respiratory disease													
1995	29.9*	10.4*	13.3*	3.7	5.3	6.4	8.6	13.0	20.7	35.6	72.0	161.6	696.0
2000	27.4*	6.5*	12.9*	3.5	4.9	6.6	8.7	12.4	19.5	34.7	64.6	142.9	712.9
Vascular disease													
1995	323.3*	4.7*	247.8*	22.1	40.4	70.1	119.2	245.8	427.3	809.6	1409.4	2463.3	7163.4
2000	297.6*	4.2*	216.6*	19.2	37.2	65.6	110.3	184.7	399.9	699.6	1357.9	2335.5	6639.3
Liver cirrhosis and some other digestive													
1995	10.7*	0.7*	19.6*	5.3	9.2	12.8	18.7	27.6	29.8	34.0	36.2	37.6	37.9
2000	9.3*	0.7*	17.0*	4.8	8.4	12.4	16.0	21.3	27.0	29.1	32.7	34.5	31.3
Other medical causes													
1995	114.7*	36.1*	81.6*	30.3	36.8	44.2	56.5	85.7	126.3	191.4	321.6	593.4	2151.3
2000	112.0*	30.0*	78.0*	26.3	34.1	44.3	57.4	78.8	118.0	187.0	304.6	576.8	2291.1
All non-medical causes													
1995	39.7*	21.5*	46.4*	35.2	40.7	42.2	44.8	53.8	50.1	57.9	69.6	101.5	265.4
2000	35.3*	19.0*	40.8*	30.6	35.9	40.0	41.0	40.8	48.0	49.5	63.6	90.1	248.4

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

ALL DEVELOPED COUNTRIES: 2000

Relative importance of deaths in MIDDLE age (35–69) in the year 2000

Age range (years)	Deaths attributed to SMOKING /total deaths (millions)		Mean years lost PER DEATH FROM SMOKING
	Male	Female	
0–34	– / 0.4	– / 0.2	–
35–69	0.8 / 2.7	0.2 / 1.4	22 years
70+	0.6 / 3.3	0.3 / 4.6	8 years
All ages	1.4 / 6.5	0.5 / 6.2	15 years

Deaths, by cause, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

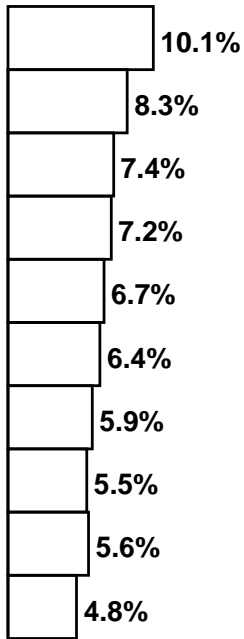
Cause	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0–34	35–69	70+	All	0–34	35–69	70+	All
Lung Cancer	–/0.8	199/217	176/196	375/413	–/0.5	48/70	67/92	115/162
All Cancer	–/21	310/709 (44%)	262/756 (35%)	571/1485	–/19	60/487 (12%)	88/686 (13%)	147/1192
Vascular	–/28	303/995	177/1600	479/2623	–/13	47/503	121/2624	168/3140
Respiratory	–/25	82/154	146/377	229/556	–/18	23/67	92/373	115/459
All Other	–/351	111/847	50/589	160/1787	–/140	26/347	48/935	74/1423
All Causes	–/425	806/2705 (30%)	634/3322 (19%)	1440/6452	–/190	155/1404 (11%)	349/4619 (8%)	504/6213

Cancer deaths, and all deaths, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (millions) in the year 2000

Cause	Male	Female	Male + Female
All Cancer	0.6 / 1.5 (38%)	0.1 / 1.2 (12%)	0.7 / 2.7 (27%)
All Causes	1.4 / 6.5 (22%)	0.5 / 6.2 (8%)	1.9 / 13 (15%)

1955-2000: ALL DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

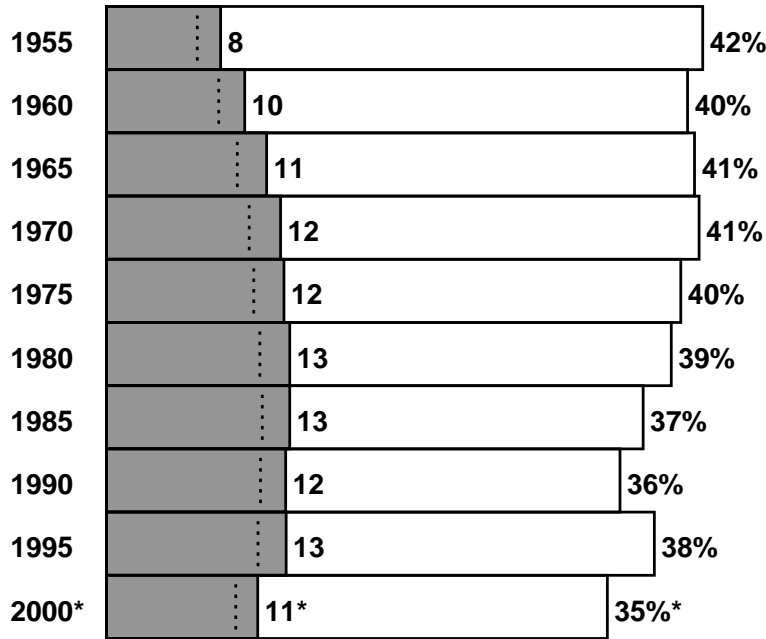
Population risk of dying at ages 0–34



Population risk of a 35-year-old dying at ages 35–69 from smoking (shaded) or from any cause (shaded and white)

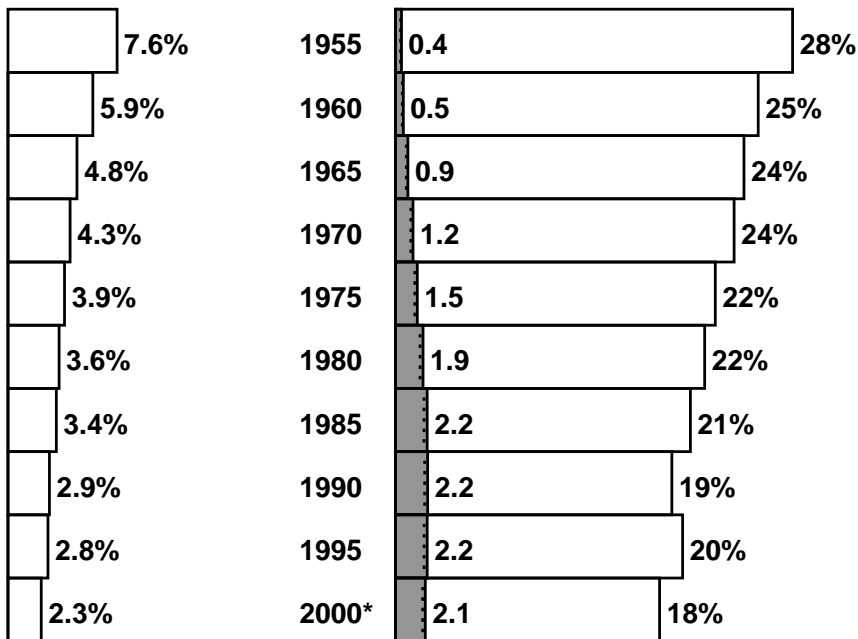
*eg, at year 2000 male death rates, out of 100 men aged 35, 35 would die before age 70 (with 11 of these deaths attributed to smoking)

MALE



Note: Most of those killed by smoking would otherwise have survived beyond age 70, but a minority (shaded area to right of dotted line) would have died by 70 anyway

FEMALE



ALL DEVELOPED COUNTRIES: 1950-2000

Numbers of deaths attributed to smoking / total deaths (thousands)

Year	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0-34	35-69	70+	All	0-34	35-69	70+	All
1950
1955	-/878	356/1813 (20%)	90/1638 (5%)	446/4329	-/652	20/1349 (2%)	6.9/2010 (0.3%)	27/4011
1960	-/736	448/1834 (24%)	137/1799 (8%)	585/4369	-/517	28/1291 (2%)	9.6/2179 (0.4%)	38/3987
1965	-/663	568/2072 (27%)	217/2007 (11%)	785/4742	-/426	50/1376 (4%)	20/2480 (0.8%)	70/4282
1970	-/637	662/2268 (29%)	317/2202 (14%)	979/5107	-/372	75/1441 (5%)	42/2804 (1%)	117/4617
1975	-/605	704/2308 (31%)	420/2432 (17%)	1124/5344	-/340	97/1425 (7%)	73/3132 (2%)	170/4897
1980	-/597	759/2346 (32%)	492/2682 (18%)	1251/5624	-/312	123/1399 (9%)	112/3501 (3%)	234/5211
1985	-/555	801/2324 (34%)	552/2918 (19%)	1353/5797	-/299	143/1356 (11%)	170/3941 (4%)	313/5595
1990	-/521	863/2482 (35%)	546/2862 (19%)	1409/5865	-/258	160/1393 (11%)	235/4023 (6%)	395/5674
1995	-/518	947/2926 (32%)	594/3102 (19%)	1541/6546	-/238	164/1515 (11%)	302/4417 (7%)	466/6171
2000	-/425	806/2705 (30%)	634/3322 (19%)	1440/6452	-/190	155/1404 (11%)	349/4619 (8%)	504/6213

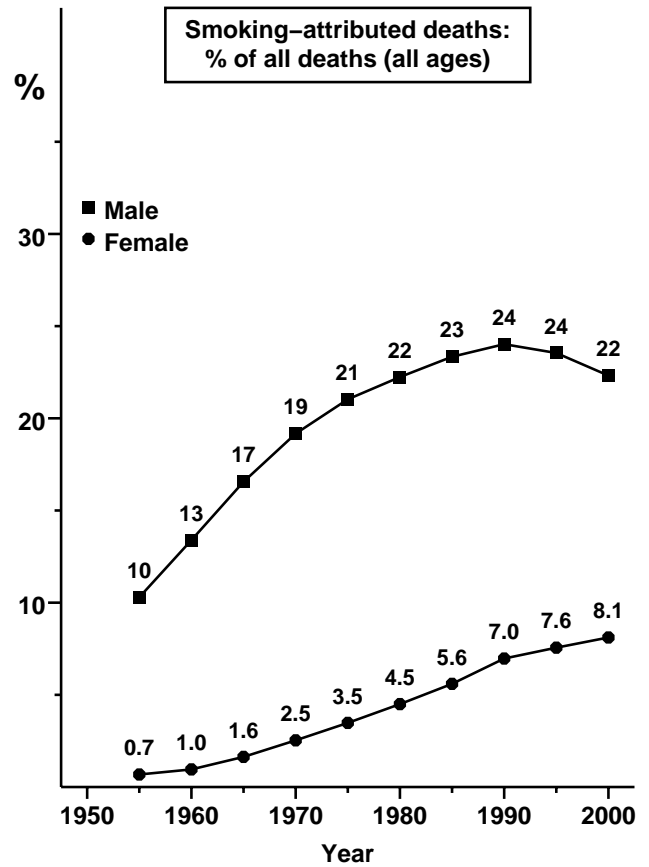
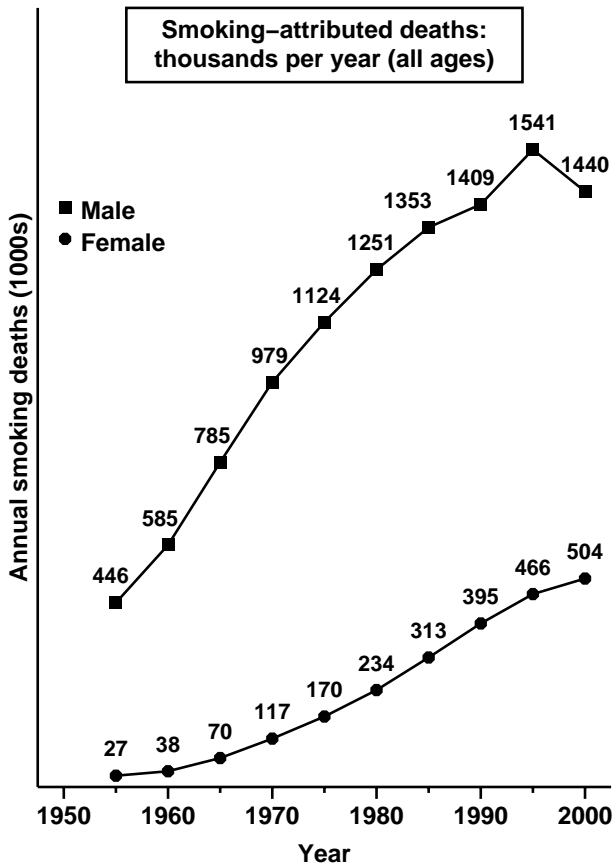
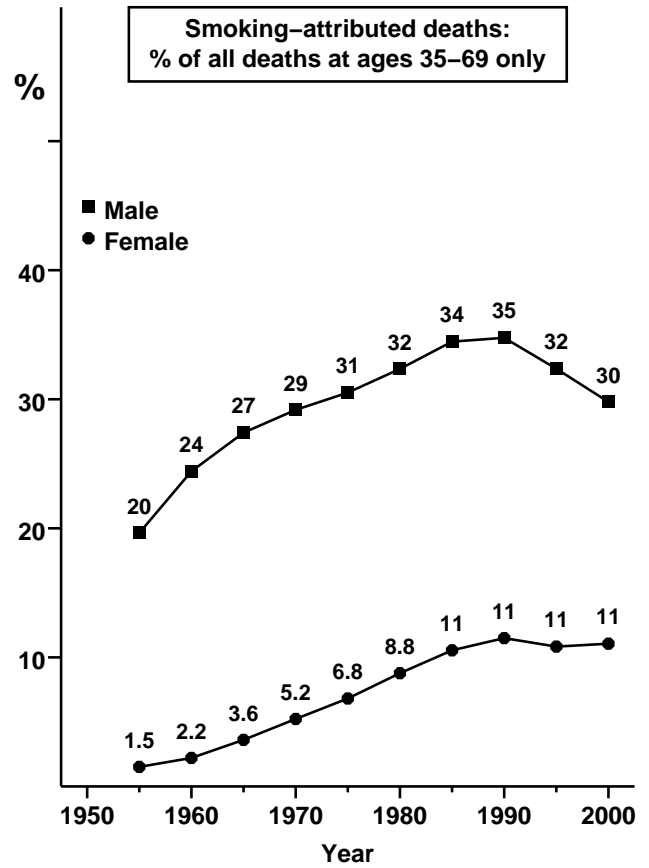
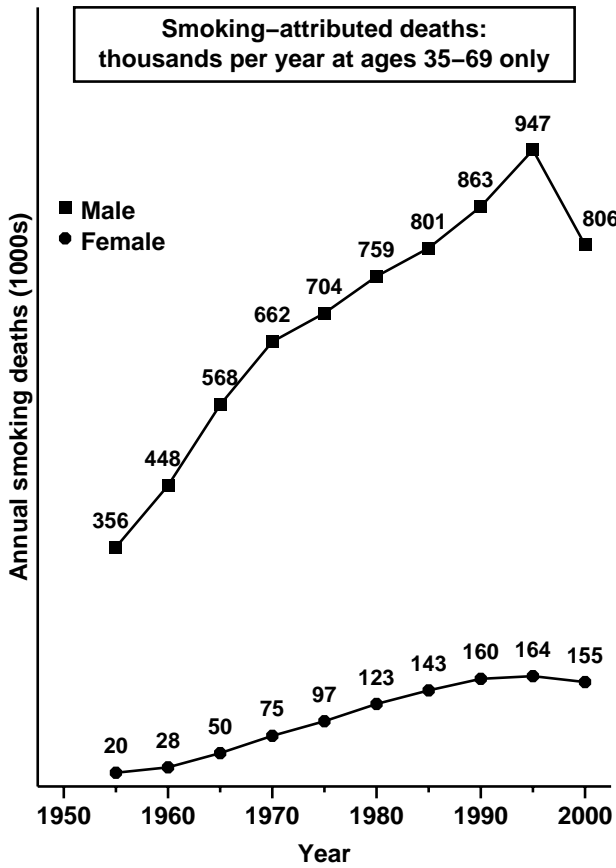
50-year total* (M=millions), mid-1950 to mid-2000: 63/ 517M

1950-2000 by age & sex:

-/32M	34/114M	19/121M	52/268M	-/20M	4.7/70M	5.7/160M	10/250M
	(30%)	(15%)			(7%)	(4%)	

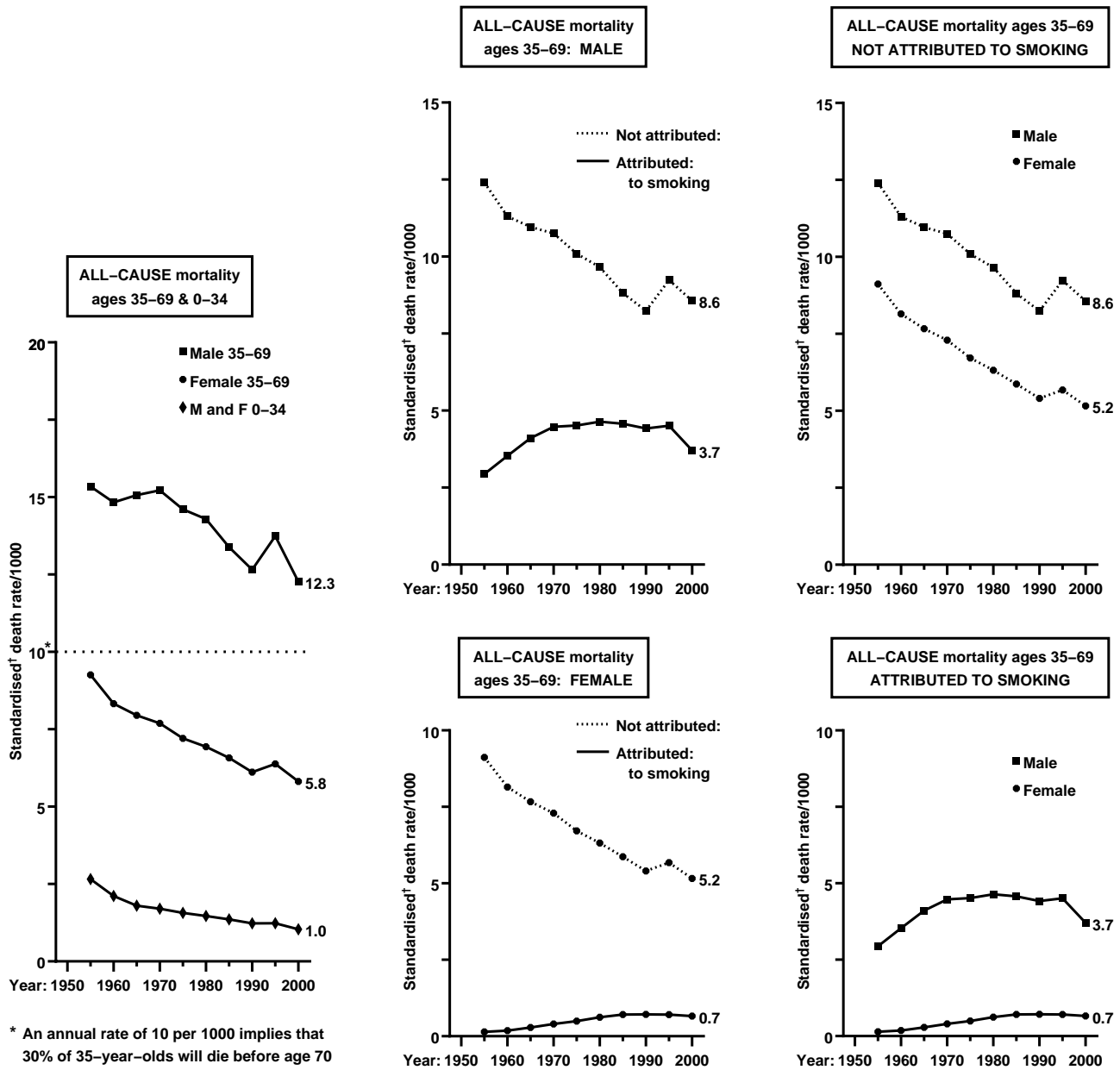
*Estimated as 10 times the sum of the annual numbers for 1955, 1965, 1975, 1985 & 1995

1955-2000: ALL DEVELOPED COUNTRIES



ALL DEVELOPED COUNTRIES: 1955-2000

ALL-CAUSE mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



* An annual rate of 10 per 1000 implies that 30% of 35-year-olds will die before age 70

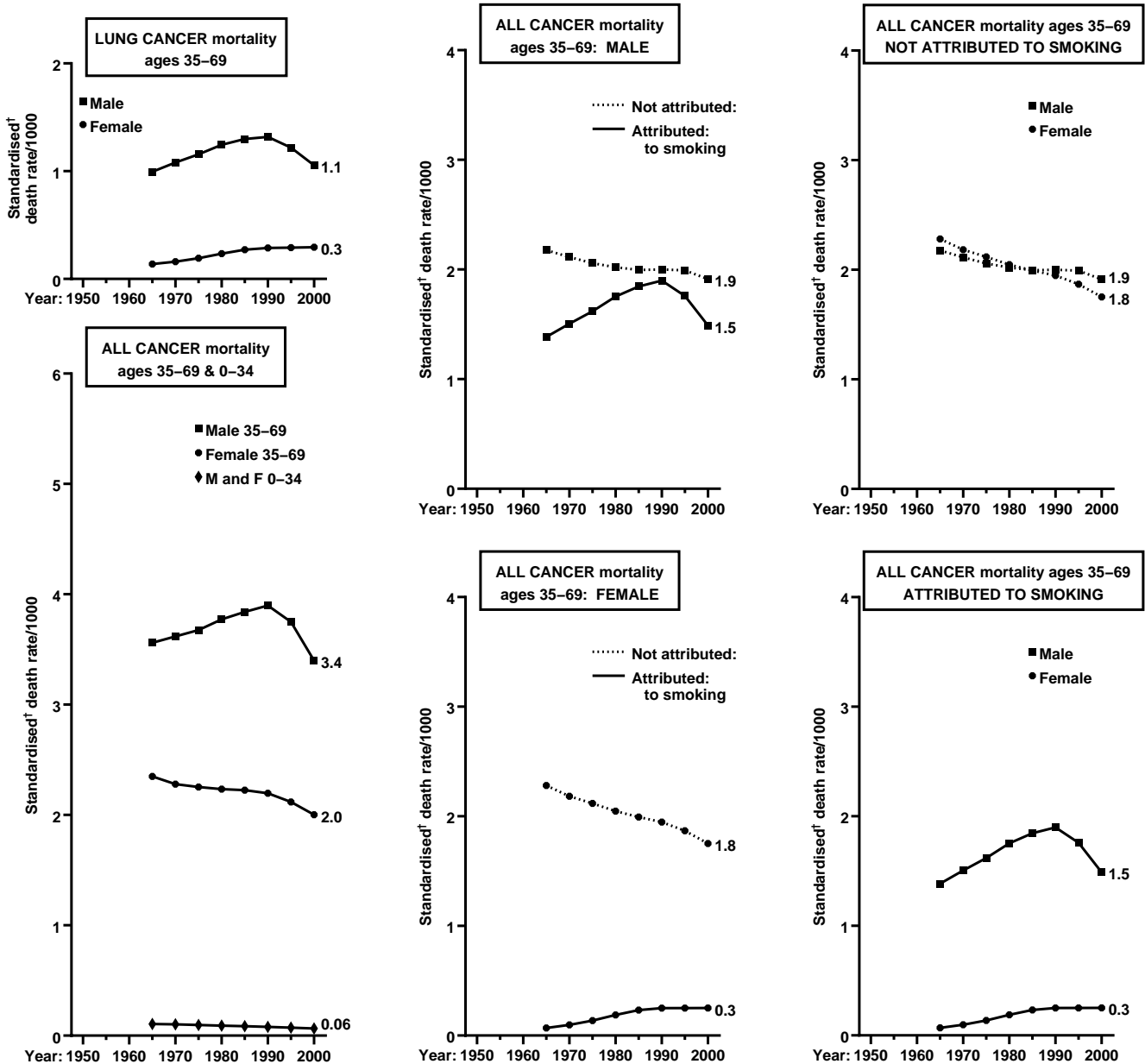
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								FEMALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)									
	0-34		35-69		70-79		0-34		35-69		70-79		0-34		35-69		70-79	
	Attributed to smoking?	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	
1950	
1955	-	3.05	2.94	12.4	4.62	70.1	-	2.26	0.14	9.11	0.26	55.6	-	2.26	0.18	8.14	0.30	52.0
1960	-	2.48	3.53	11.3	6.50	67.5	-	1.74	0.18	8.14	0.30	52.0	-	1.41	0.28	7.66	0.56	49.9
1965	-	2.19	4.10	11.0	9.31	65.6	-	1.26	0.40	7.29	0.90	48.1	-	1.15	0.49	6.71	1.30	45.3
1970	-	2.13	4.47	10.7	12.3	63.3	-	1.04	0.62	6.31	1.66	40.9	-	0.98	0.71	5.87	2.20	38.8
1975	-	1.98	4.51	10.1	14.3	60.2	-	0.84	0.71	5.40	2.84	33.9	-	0.81	0.70	5.67	3.14	32.1
1980	-	1.89	4.64	9.65	14.3	56.0	-	0.7	0.66	5.15	3.02	30.6	-	0.67	0.66	5.15	3.02	30.6
1985	-	1.73	4.57	8.81	14.3	53.3	-	0.67	0.66	5.15	3.02	30.6	-	0.67	0.66	5.15	3.02	30.6
1990	-	1.61	4.42	8.24	13.2	46.5	-	0.67	0.66	5.15	3.02	30.6	-	0.67	0.66	5.15	3.02	30.6
1995	-	1.65	4.51	9.23	12.6	43.8	-	0.67	0.66	5.15	3.02	30.6	-	0.67	0.66	5.15	3.02	30.6
2000	-	1.40	3.70	8.56	11.7	41.9	-	0.67	0.66	5.15	3.02	30.6	-	0.67	0.66	5.15	3.02	30.6

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

1965-2000: ALL DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

ALL CANCER mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



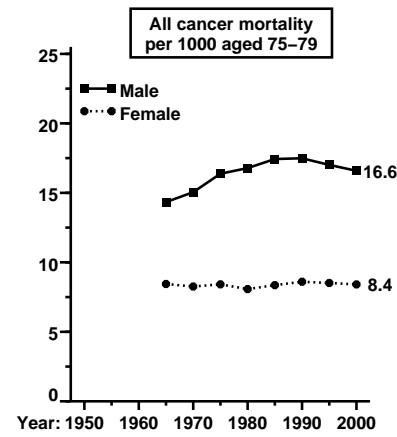
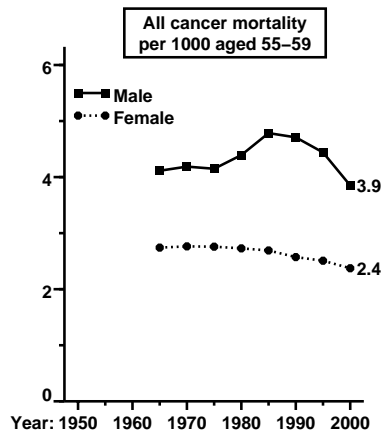
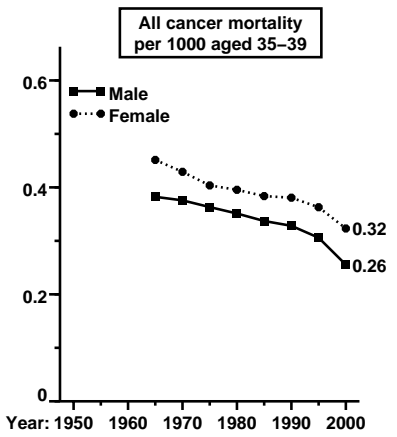
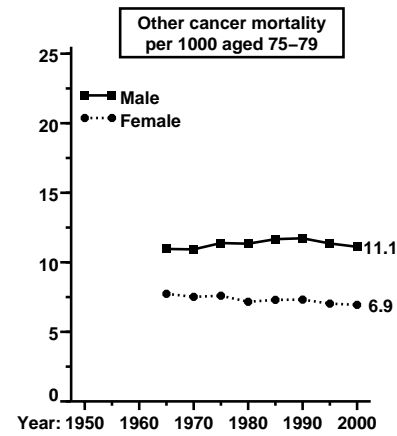
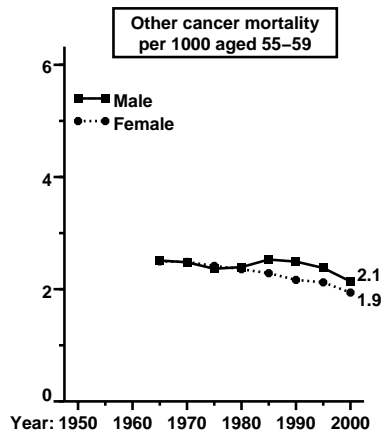
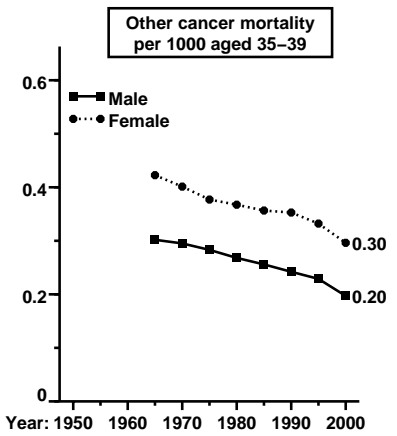
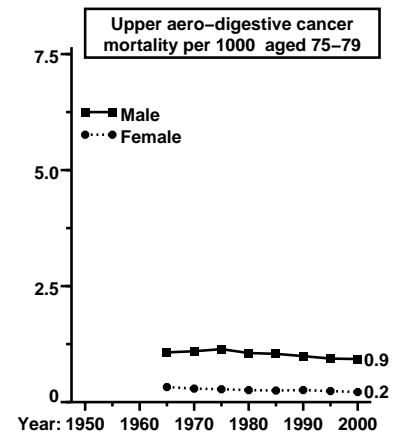
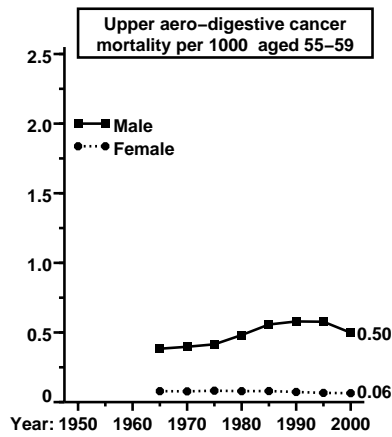
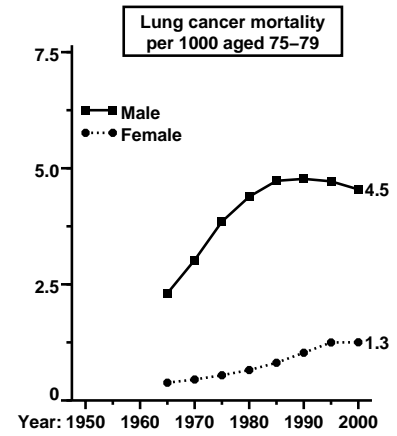
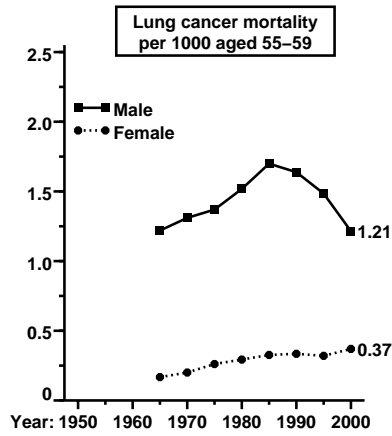
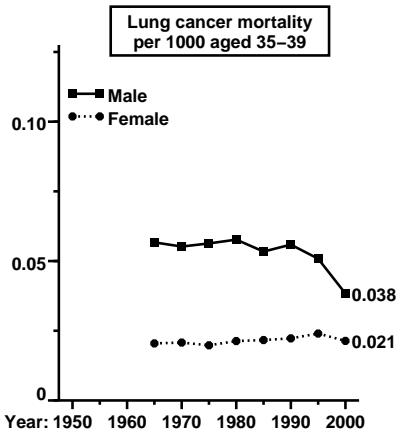
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								FEMALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								
	Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79		Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79		
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	
1950
1955
1960
1965	-	0.11	1.38	2.18	3.15	10.0	-	0.10	0.07	2.28	0.10	2.18	0.10	7.25	0.10	7.55	
1970	-	0.11	1.50	2.11	4.06	9.77	-	0.09	0.10	2.18	0.10	2.18	0.17	7.25	0.17	7.25	
1975	-	0.10	1.62	2.06	5.03	9.82	-	0.09	0.14	2.12	0.14	2.12	0.28	7.19	0.28	7.19	
1980	-	0.09	1.75	2.02	5.50	9.54	-	0.08	0.19	2.05	0.19	2.05	0.42	6.82	0.42	6.82	
1985	-	0.09	1.84	1.99	5.84	9.62	-	0.08	0.23	1.99	0.23	1.99	0.63	6.88	0.63	6.88	
1990	-	0.08	1.90	2.00	5.86	9.52	-	0.07	0.25	1.95	0.25	1.95	0.90	6.75	0.90	6.75	
1995	-	0.07	1.76	1.99	5.76	9.39	-	0.07	0.25	1.87	0.25	1.87	1.04	6.56	1.04	6.56	
2000	-	0.07	1.49	1.91	5.46	9.22	-	0.06	0.25	1.75	0.25	1.75	1.03	6.35	1.03	6.35	

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

ALL DEVELOPED COUNTRIES: 1965-2000

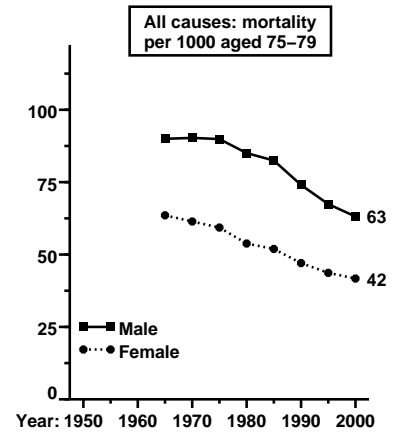
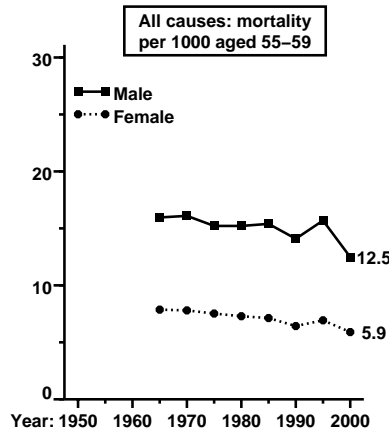
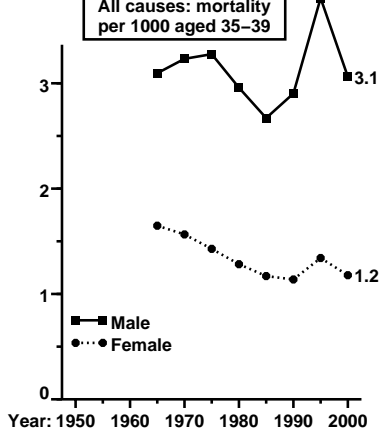
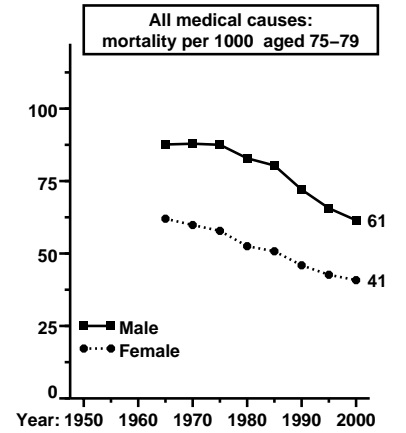
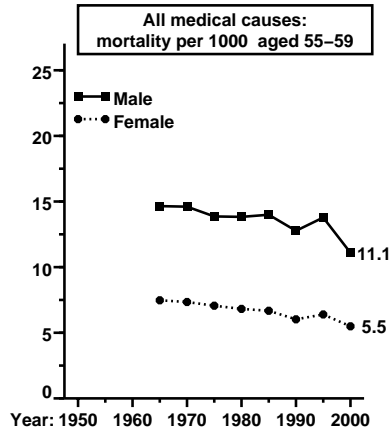
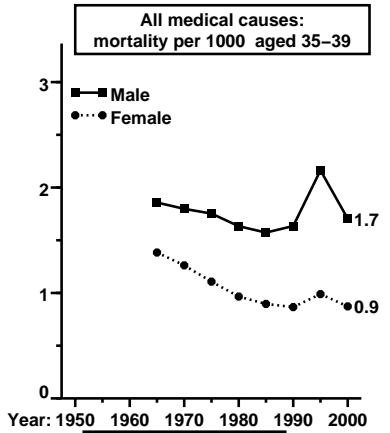
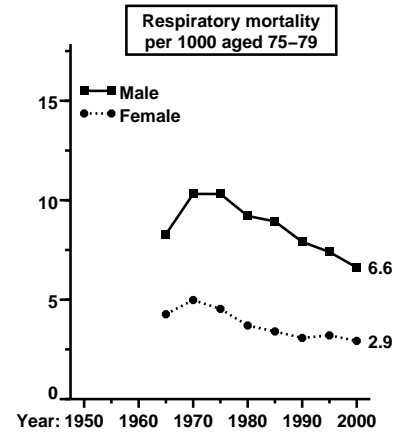
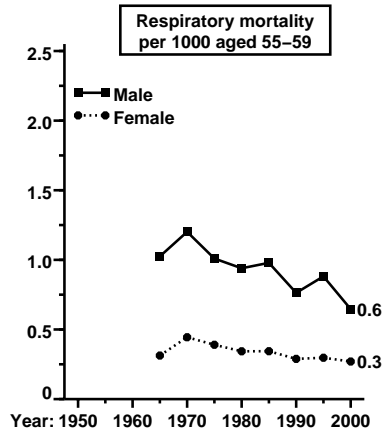
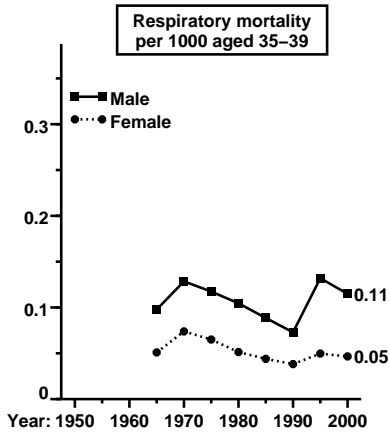
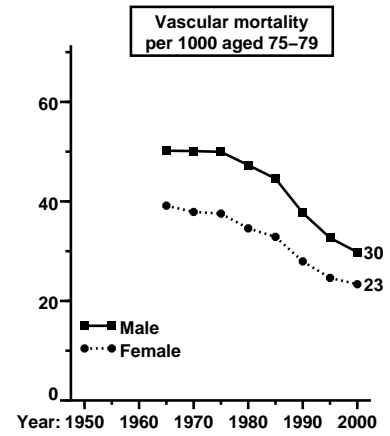
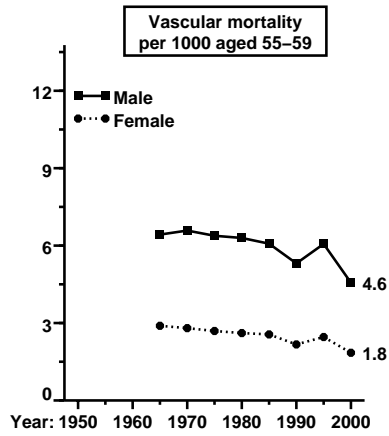
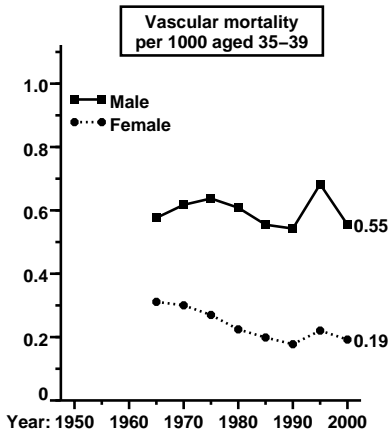
Mortality* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79



* Annual mortality per 1000: 1965, 1975, 1985, 1990, 1995 and 2000

1965-2000: ALL DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

Mortality* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79



* Annual mortality per 1000: 1965, 1975, 1985, 1990, 1995 and 2000