

**MORTALITY FROM SMOKING
IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES
1950–2000**

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Richard Peto, Alan D Lopez,
Jillian Boreham and Michael Thun

FINLAND

Raw data (pages 176–77, 178–79)

Analyses (pages 180–81, 182–83, 184–85)

Appendix (pages 186–87)

FINLAND: 2000

		No. of deaths (Source: WHO)			Standardised rates (defined overleaf)			Annual death rates / 100,000 (zero denoted by -)						
		All ages	0-34	35-69	All ages	0-34	35-69	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34
ALL CAUSES	M	24042	946	9122	921.1	81.6	922.8	97.0	11.4	13.6	71.3	117.6	115.5	145.1
	F	25274	418	4167	524.8	38.1	398.1	70.1	11.2	16.1	28.3	39.2	43.7	57.9
Tuberculosis	M	64	-	19	2.5	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	65	-	7	1.3	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIV	M	8	-	8	0.3	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	2	1	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6
Other infective and parasitic	M	97	8	39	3.8	0.7	4.1	2.0	0.6	-	-	1.2	-	1.1
	F	157	9	26	3.5	0.9	2.4	3.5	1.2	-	-	1.2	-	-
ALL CANCER	M	5204	54	2130	196.8	4.6	231.1	2.7	2.4	1.9	4.7	5.4	7.1	8.3
	F	5030	57	1724	124.5	5.1	164.8	2.8	2.5	1.3	4.3	3.7	8.1	12.7
Mouth and pharynx cancer	M	90	-	60	3.4	-	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	59	1	14	1.3	0.1	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6
Oesophagus cancer	M	99	-	59	3.7	-	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	77	-	13	1.6	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stomach cancer	M	317	2	127	12.1	0.2	13.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
	F	245	3	75	5.9	0.3	7.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	1.2
Colorectal cancer	M	462	2	198	17.6	0.2	22.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.6
	F	563	2	156	13.1	0.2	15.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-
Liver cancer	M	127	1	49	4.8	0.1	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6
	F	114	-	24	2.5	-	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pancreas cancer	M	327	-	167	12.4	-	18.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	394	-	113	9.2	-	11.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Larynx cancer	M	24	-	11	0.9	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	10	-	5	0.3	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lung cancer	M	1392	1	588	52.0	0.1	65.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6
	F	454	2	169	11.5	0.2	16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Malignant melanoma	M	80	-	47	3.0	-	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	58	2	25	1.5	0.2	2.5	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	0.6
Female breast cancer	F	822	5	422	22.9	0.4	37.7	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	2.3
Cervix cancer	F	77	1	38	2.1	0.1	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6
Other uterine cancer	F	160	-	48	3.9	-	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ovarian cancer	F	298	2	129	8.0	0.2	12.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.6
Prostate cancer	M	750	-	159	29.1	-	19.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bladder cancer	M	145	-	30	5.5	-	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	62	-	11	1.3	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and ill-defined cancer sites	M	880	24	431	33.1	2.1	44.2	2.7	0.6	1.2	2.9	1.8	3.2	2.2
	F	1090	30	319	26.4	2.7	31.2	2.8	1.2	0.6	3.1	1.9	4.0	5.2
Hodgkin's disease	M	13	2	5	0.5	0.2	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	0.6
	F	13	1	6	0.4	0.1	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-
Myeloma and non- Hodgkin lymphomas	M	327	9	140	12.3	0.8	13.9	-	-	-	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.1
	F	371	2	104	8.6	0.2	10.5	-	-	-	0.6	0.6	-	-
Leukaemia	M	171	13	59	6.5	1.1	6.0	-	1.8	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.9	1.7
	F	163	6	53	4.0	0.5	5.5	-	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	-	0.6
Diabetes	M	224	9	103	8.4	0.8	9.8	-	-	-	-	2.4	1.3	1.7
	F	348	5	61	7.4	0.4	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.7
ALL VASCULAR DISEASE	M	9925	63	3345	380.6	5.4	356.6	1.3	-	0.6	4.7	8.4	10.9	11.7
	F	11474	29	1074	215.7	2.6	108.1	1.4	2.9	1.3	0.6	3.1	3.4	8.1
Rheumatic heart disease and fever	M	14	-	4	0.5	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	55	1	5	1.1	0.1	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-
Hypertensive disease	M	139	1	36	5.4	0.1	4.1	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-
	F	295	-	11	5.2	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ischaemic heart disease	M	6512	9	2276	249.6	0.8	246.3	-	-	-	-	0.6	2.6	2.2
	F	6388	4	506	117.9	0.3	52.9	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	1.7
Pulmonary embolism and other venous	M	108	4	31	4.1	0.3	3.2	-	-	-	0.6	1.2	0.6	-
	F	203	6	53	4.6	0.5	5.2	-	-	-	0.6	-	1.3	1.7
Cerebrovascular disease	M	1858	18	477	71.8	1.5	51.4	-	-	-	1.2	2.4	3.2	3.9
	F	3162	9	341	60.3	0.8	33.0	-	-	0.6	-	0.6	1.3	2.9
Other vascular disease	M	1294	31	521	49.2	2.6	51.3	1.3	-	0.6	2.9	3.6	4.5	5.6
	F	1371	9	158	26.5	0.8	15.4	0.7	-	0.6	-	1.9	0.7	1.7
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	M	843	2	183	32.1	0.2	21.6	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	0.6
	F	363	1	71	7.9	0.1	7.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-
Other respiratory disease	M	1453	14	262	57.4	1.2	27.2	2.0	1.2	-	0.6	1.2	1.9	1.7
	F	1634	7	97	29.2	0.6	9.5	-	0.6	0.6	2.5	0.6	-	-
Peptic ulcer	M	140	1	69	5.3	0.1	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6
	F	129	1	22	2.7	0.1	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6
Liver cirrhosis	M	454	8	390	16.7	0.6	34.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.4
	F	208	1	129	6.2	0.1	11.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6
Renal disease	M	96	1	20	3.8	0.1	2.4	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F	228	-	12	4.0	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pregnancy, birth Congenital and perinatal causes	F	3	3	-	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	0.6
	M	154	118	29	7.4	11.0	2.4	66.4	0.6	0.6	4.1	1.8	1.3	2.2
	F	121	83	26	5.6	8.1	2.1	50.7	1.2	1.3	-	0.6	1.3	1.7
Ill-defined causes	M	100	29	58	4.0	2.6	5.2	9.3	-	-	0.6	1.2	1.9	5.0
	F	78	10	32	2.3	0.9	3.0	3.5	-	-	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.6
Other medical causes	M	2427	87	721	94.3	7.5	69.0	4.7	1.2	3.1	4.7	11.3	15.4	12.2
	F	4159	47	376	78.3	4.3	36.1	4.9	2.5	4.5	1.8	5.0	6.0	5.2
ALL NON- MEDICAL CAUSES	M	2853	552	1746	107.7	46.9	149.2	8.0	4.8	7.4	51.8	84.8	75.7	95.6
	F	1275	164	509	36.0	14.6	43.3	3.5	3.1	7.1	18.5	22.4	22.2	25.5
Road traffic accidents	M	267	78	134	10.3	6.7	11.7	0.7	1.8	3.1	14.7	11.3	8.3	6.7
	F	133	44	47	4.5	4.0	4.2	2.1	1.9	2.6	5.5	5.0	7.4	3.5
Fire	M	61	14	40	2.3	1.1	3.3	-	-	0.6	0.6	1.8	-	5.0
	F	14	5	5	0.5	0.4	0.4	-	0.6	0.6	-	0.6	-	1.2
Suicide	M	873	261	540	33.0	22.1	44.2	-	-	-	20.6	41.8	40.4	51.7
	F	290	68	191	10.5	6.0	16.0	-	-	1.3	6.8	9.3	9.4	15.0
Homicide	M	94	36	53	3.6	3.0	4.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	3.5	6.0	1.9	7.8
	F	42	18	21	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.7	-	2.6	2.5	3.1	0.7	1.7
POPULATION: (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)			M=male		2526.0	1152.2	1181.7	150.5	166.6	162.1	169.8	167.5	155.8	179.9
			F=female		2650.5	1104.3	1192.1	144.0	160.7	155.0	162.3	160.6	148.9	172.8

2000: FINLAND

Annual death rates / 100,000 (zero denoted by -)										9th ICD/10th ICD categories		
35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/NK			
195.6	314.7	459.2	713.4	959.3	1461.6	2356.2	3861.0	6397.5	14684.3	M	ALL CAUSES	001-999/A00-Y89
82.2	134.8	209.8	294.9	409.1	645.1	1010.6	1851.6	3594.1	11512.6	F		
-	0.5	0.5	0.9	2.0	4.0	6.8	12.5	15.8	53.0	M	Tuberculosis	010-018, 137/ A15-A19, B90
0.5	1.5	1.0	0.5	-	0.8	-	11.5	11.5	25.1	F	HIV	279.5, 279.6/B20-B24
1.0	0.5	2.0	1.9	6.1	5.7	11.6	8.0	17.5	69.9	M	Other infective and parasitic	Rest of 001-139/rest of A00-B99 excl A33,A34
1.1	0.5	2.0	0.9	4.7	3.0	4.9	13.1	26.7	61.2	F		
18.1	25.6	60.5	146.6	251.7	401.0	714.3	1124.1	1574.4	2402.5	M	ALL CANCER	140-208/C00-C97
25.3	46.5	81.0	129.9	191.2	287.2	392.3	618.9	841.5	1266.1	F		
-	2.1	2.0	5.1	10.2	10.5	12.5	9.1	15.8	27.5	M	Mouth and pharynx cancer	140-149/C00-C14
-	-	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.4	3.3	10.5	22.8	F	Oesophagus cancer	150/C15
-	1.0	3.0	5.1	7.5	7.3	19.3	14.8	26.3	25.4	M		
-	-	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.7	6.5	10.7	17.2	25.9	F		
1.5	1.5	3.9	8.8	15.6	25.9	37.6	62.6	80.6	184.3	M	Stomach cancer	151/C16
2.7	3.2	4.5	3.3	6.7	11.2	18.8	25.4	48.7	66.7	F		
2.1	2.6	4.9	9.8	25.8	30.7	79.2	78.6	155.9	220.3	M	Colorectal cancer	153, 154/C18-C21
1.6	2.1	5.0	15.2	12.7	30.5	38.3	73.0	92.6	171.9	F		
-	-	1.0	3.3	4.1	9.7	21.2	31.9	38.5	57.2	M	Liver cancer	155.0/C22 excl C221
0.5	-	1.5	0.9	2.0	5.2	6.5	10.7	25.8	39.2	F		
-	2.1	6.4	9.3	23.1	28.3	58.9	69.5	70.1	125.0	M	Pancreas cancer	157/C25
-	1.6	5.0	6.6	11.3	23.1	31.0	52.5	70.7	112.2	F		
-	-	-	0.9	1.4	1.6	4.8	2.3	12.3	8.5	M	Larynx cancer	161/C32
-	-	-	0.5	0.7	-	2.4	-	1.9	2.4	F		
1.5	1.0	10.8	38.6	65.1	127.7	216.2	372.4	478.1	430.1	M	Lung cancer	162/C33, C34
0.5	3.2	2.5	15.6	18.7	27.5	48.1	70.5	76.4	91.8	F		
1.0	2.1	2.5	2.8	8.8	4.9	10.6	15.9	19.3	16.9	M	Malignant melanoma	172/C43
-	1.1	-	1.9	2.0	5.2	7.3	3.3	6.7	15.7	F		
9.7	14.3	26.7	45.0	54.0	66.2	48.1	85.2	125.1	125.6	F	Female breast cancer	174/C50
2.1	3.2	3.5	3.8	2.7	3.0	4.1	5.7	15.3	11.8	F	Cervix cancer	180/C53
-	-	1.5	3.3	5.3	11.9	11.4	29.5	22.9	40.8	F	Other uterine cancer	179, 182/C54, C55
2.7	5.3	7.5	6.2	20.7	20.1	22.8	41.0	44.9	54.9	F	Ovarian cancer	183/C56, C570-C574
-	-	3.0	2.8	9.5	43.7	76.3	141.2	280.2	650.4	M	Prostate cancer	185/C61
-	0.5	-	0.5	4.1	7.3	12.5	36.4	66.5	95.3	M	Bladder cancer	188/C67
-	-	-	1.4	0.7	2.2	3.3	9.0	12.4	21.2	F		
7.7	7.2	18.2	38.2	48.8	75.2	113.9	185.6	206.7	305.1	M	Other and ill-defined cancer sites	Rest of 140-199/ rest of C00-C80, C97
4.3	7.9	16.1	16.1	37.3	52.8	84.0	130.3	194.8	296.7	F	Hodgkin's disease	201/C81
0.5	0.5	-	-	0.7	0.8	1.0	2.3	1.8	6.4	M		
-	1.1	-	0.9	-	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.0	2.4	F		
2.1	2.6	3.4	16.3	21.0	19.4	32.8	69.5	77.1	154.7	M	Myeloma and non- Hodgkin lymphomas	200, 202-203/ C82-C90, C96
1.1	1.6	3.0	5.7	10.7	14.9	36.7	47.5	57.3	115.4	F	Leukaemia	204-208/C91-C95
1.5	2.6	1.5	5.1	6.1	8.1	17.4	31.9	45.5	95.3	M		
-	2.1	2.0	0.9	3.3	10.4	19.6	19.7	17.2	48.7	F		
6.2	5.1	6.9	6.5	10.9	12.1	21.2	41.0	52.5	97.5	M	Diabetes	250/E10-E14
1.6	2.6	2.5	3.3	2.0	8.2	22.0	35.2	60.2	138.1	F		
32.5	55.4	124.0	241.5	378.6	601.5	1062.7	1752.8	2996.5	6921.6	M	ALL VASCULAR DISEASE	390-459/I00-I99
14.5	19.6	34.7	60.7	81.3	182.3	363.8	740.2	1673.4	6056.5	F		
-	0.5	0.5	-	-	0.8	1.0	2.3	8.8	6.4	M	Rheumatic heart disease and fever	390-398/I00-I09
-	-	-	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	6.6	17.2	18.1	F	Hypertensive disease	401-405/I10-I15
-	1.0	0.5	1.9	4.7	4.9	15.4	21.6	36.8	131.4	M		
-	-	-	0.5	1.3	2.2	4.1	16.4	35.3	178.2	F		
11.4	28.7	71.4	155.9	276.8	436.5	743.2	1162.9	2001.8	4370.8	M	Ischaemic heart disease	410-414/I20-I25
3.8	6.3	12.1	19.4	28.0	93.8	207.2	415.6	954.2	3431.7	F		
-	1.0	2.0	2.8	2.0	5.7	8.7	23.9	43.8	57.2	M	Pulmonary embolism and other venous	415.1, 451-453/ I26, I80-I82
0.5	2.1	1.0	4.3	3.3	12.6	12.2	13.1	27.7	77.7	F		
6.2	8.7	18.7	31.6	51.6	70.3	172.8	334.9	570.9	1574.2	M	Cerebrovascular disease	430-438/I60-I69
4.8	8.5	15.1	26.6	31.3	49.9	94.6	197.5	458.5	1641.3	F		
15.0	15.4	31.0	49.3	43.4	83.3	121.6	207.3	334.5	781.8	M	Other vascular disease	Rest of 390-459/ rest of I00-I99
5.4	2.6	6.5	9.5	16.0	23.1	44.9	91.0	180.5	709.6	F	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	490-496/ J40-J47, J67
0.5	1.0	1.0	5.1	24.4	36.4	83.0	198.2	369.5	578.4	M	Other respiratory disease	Rest of 460-519/ rest of J00-J98
0.5	1.1	1.0	3.8	7.3	16.4	20.4	38.5	85.0	121.7	F		
3.1	6.2	13.8	21.4	23.1	44.5	78.2	139.0	471.1	1665.3	M		
2.7	1.6	3.0	6.6	9.3	14.1	29.4	72.1	186.2	978.8	F		
0.5	2.1	3.9	6.0	8.8	10.5	16.4	22.8	29.8	69.9	M	Peptic ulcer	531-533/K25-K27
-	-	1.5	0.5	4.0	4.5	4.9	9.0	22.0	56.5	F		
6.2	23.1	37.9	40.9	44.1	51.7	37.6	35.3	19.3	29.7	M	Liver cirrhosis	571/K70, K74
2.1	7.4	11.6	13.8	13.3	19.3	10.6	22.1	24.8	19.6	F		
-	-	2.0	-	-	2.4	12.5	13.7	26.3	101.7	M	Renal disease	580-590/N00-N19
-	-	0.5	-	0.7	3.0	4.9	9.8	28.7	136.6	F		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	F	Pregnancy, birth Congenital and perinatal causes	630-676/A34,000-099 740-779/A33, P00-P96, Q00-Q99
6.2	2.1	4.9	3.7	4.7	8.9	5.8	5.7	5.3	10.6	M	Ill-defined causes	780-799/R00-R99
0.5	2.6	1.5	1.4	4.0	5.2	5.7	3.3	2.9	22.8	F		
21.2	33.8	50.2	63.8	65.8	104.3	143.8	315.5	597.2	2120.8	M	Other medical causes	Rest of 001-799/ rest of A00-R99
5.9	16.4	17.1	24.7	38.6	52.8	97.1	204.9	534.9	2296.7	F		
99.1	155.3	148.1	170.8	136.4	174.6	160.2	192.5	217.2	555.1	M	ALL NON- MEDICAL CAUSES	E800-E999/V01-Y89
27.9	35.9	50.8	43.1	48.6	46.9	49.8	69.7	92.6	329.7	F	Road traffic accidents	E810-E819, E826-E829/ part of V01-V99, Y850
8.8	10.3	10.8	11.6	8.8	20.2	11.6	26.2	12.3	53.0	M		
4.3	3.7	4.0	1.4	3.3	4.5	8.2	12.3	8.6	14.1	F	Fire	E890-E899/X00-X09
3.6	4.1	1.5	4.2	4.1	4.9	1.0	1.1	8.8	2.1	M		
-	1.1	1.0	0.5	-	-	-	0.8	1.9	0.8	F	Suicide	E950-E959/X60-X84
43.3	57.4	51.7	47.0	40.0	34.0	35.7	31.9	35.0	50.8	M		
15.0	12.2	20.1	14.7	22.7	12.6	14.7	11.5	7.6	7.1	F	Homicide	E960-E969/ X85-X99, Y00-Y09
5.2	7.7	4.9	3.7	3.4	4.0	-	2.3	1.8	4.2	M		
3.2	3.7	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	-	0.8	1.0	0.8	F		
193.8	195.1	203.2	214.9	147.4	123.7	103.6	87.8	57.1	47.2	M	POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)	
186.1	189.2	198.8	210.9	150.1	134.4	122.6	122.0	104.7	127.4	F		

FINLAND: 1995, 2000

Male smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

		ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
1995												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	1064	65	0	2	63	2	10	56	4	253	674
35-69	Sm.	2140	889	654	74	161	142	53	854	-	202	-
	Total	9887 (22%)	2260 (39%)	730 (90%)	133 (56%)	1397 (12%)	197 (72%)	248 (21%)	3962 (22%)	335	912 (22%)	1973
70+	Sm.	2646	1046	713	69	264	407	117	887	-	189	-
	Total	13332 (20%)	2848 (37%)	780 (91%)	113 (61%)	1955 (14%)	546 (75%)	978 (12%)	6897 (13%)	56	1531 (12%)	476
Any age	Sm.	4786	1935	1367	143	425	549	170	1741	-	391	-
	Total	24283 (20%)	5173 (37%)	1510 (91%)	248 (58%)	3415 (12%)	745 (74%)	1236 (14%)	10915 (16%)	395	2696 (15%)	3123
2000												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	946	54	1	0	53	2	14	63	8	253	552
35-69	Sm.	1571	687	507	59	121	118	44	546	-	176	-
	Total	9122 (17%)	2130 (32%)	588 (86%)	130 (45%)	1412 (9%)	183 (64%)	262 (17%)	3345 (16%)	390	1066 (17%)	1746
70+	Sm.	2561	1025	724	47	254	471	121	728	-	216	-
	Total	13974 (18%)	3020 (34%)	803 (90%)	83 (57%)	2134 (12%)	658 (72%)	1177 (10%)	6517 (11%)	56	1991 (11%)	555
Any age	Sm.	4132	1712	1231	106	375	589	165	1274	-	392	-
	Total	24042 (17%)	5204 (33%)	1392 (88%)	213 (50%)	3599 (10%)	843 (70%)	1453 (11%)	9925 (13%)	454	3310 (12%)	2853

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

Male death rates used for calculations: ICD codes as on previous page

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/ <i>NK</i>
POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)													
1995	2486.5	1193.7	1128.8	197.2	206.9	221.1	153.5	131.7	114.7	103.7	74.8	44.5	44.7
2000	2526.0	1152.2	1181.7	193.8	195.1	203.2	214.9	147.4	123.7	103.6	87.8	57.1	47.2
NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)													
All causes													
1995	24283	1064	9887	456	719	1147	1114	1446	2004	3001	3459	3263	6610
2000	24042	946	9122	379	614	933	1533	1414	1808	2441	3390	3653	6931
Lung cancer													
1995	1510	-	730	7	12	38	57	134	168	314	332	240	208
2000	1392	1	588	3	2	22	83	96	158	224	327	273	203
ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000 (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)													
All causes													
1995	1021.4*	87.0*	1080.3*	231.2	347.5	518.8	725.7	1097.9	1747.2	2893.9	4624.3	7332.6	14787.5
2000	921.1*	81.6*	922.8*	195.6	314.7	459.2	713.4	959.3	1461.6	2356.2	3861.0	6397.5	14684.3
All cancer													
1995	218.2*	5.3*	264.0*	16.7	31.4	79.1	142.0	286.3	468.2	824.5	1279.4	1793.3	2445.2
2000	196.8*	4.6*	231.1*	18.1	25.6	60.5	146.6	251.7	401.0	714.3	1124.1	1574.4	2402.5
Lung cancer													
1995	63.4*	-	87.8*	3.5	5.8	17.2	37.1	101.7	146.5	302.8	443.9	539.3	465.3
2000	52.0*	0.1*	65.9*	1.5	1.0	10.8	38.6	65.1	127.7	216.2	372.4	478.1	430.1
Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)													
1995	10.5*	0.2*	14.8*	-	2.9	6.8	13.0	15.2	34.0	31.8	48.1	67.4	105.1
2000	8.0*	-	13.5*	-	3.1	4.9	11.2	19.0	19.4	36.7	26.2	54.3	61.4
Other cancer													
1995	144.3*	5.1*	161.4*	13.2	22.7	55.2	91.9	169.3	287.7	489.9	787.4	1186.5	1874.7
2000	136.9*	4.5*	151.8*	16.5	21.5	44.8	96.8	167.6	253.8	461.4	725.5	1042.0	1911.0
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)													
1995	31.8*	0.2*	24.6*	1.0	1.0	3.2	8.5	15.2	41.0	102.2	201.9	319.1	566.0
2000	32.1*	0.2*	21.6*	0.5	1.0	1.0	5.1	24.4	36.4	83.0	198.2	369.5	578.4
Other respiratory disease													
1995	53.5*	0.8*	27.5*	4.6	10.6	10.0	20.2	23.5	41.8	82.0	187.2	384.3	1492.2
2000	57.4*	1.2*	27.2*	3.1	6.2	13.8	21.4	23.1	44.5	78.2	139.0	471.1	1665.3
Vascular disease													
1995	464.4*	4.4*	460.7*	29.4	64.8	153.3	251.5	448.7	839.6	1437.8	2324.9	3829.2	7727.1
2000	380.6*	5.4*	356.6*	32.5	55.4	124.0	241.5	378.6	601.5	1062.7	1752.8	2996.5	6921.6
Liver cirrhosis													
1995	15.8*	0.3*	31.8*	7.1	20.3	33.9	43.0	35.7	48.8	33.8	36.1	42.7	22.4
2000	16.7*	0.6*	34.5*	6.2	23.1	37.9	40.9	44.1	51.7	37.6	35.3	19.3	29.7
Other medical causes													
1995	114.4*	21.3*	93.8*	38.0	49.8	59.7	73.0	85.0	129.9	220.8	382.4	703.4	2085.0
2000	129.8*	22.7*	102.6*	36.1	48.2	73.8	87.0	101.1	152.0	220.1	419.1	749.6	2531.8
All non-medical causes													
1995	123.3*	54.8*	177.9*	134.4	169.6	179.6	187.6	203.5	177.9	192.9	212.6	260.7	449.7
2000	107.7*	46.9*	149.2*	99.1	155.3	148.1	170.8	136.4	174.6	160.2	192.5	217.2	555.1

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez *et al*, 1994

1995, 2000: FINLAND

Female smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

		ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
1995												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	429	62	1	0	61	1	5	23	6	173	159
35-69	Sm.	209	86	69	7	10	22	3	69	-	29	-
	Total	4381	1762	161	38	1563	75	87	1290	87	565	515
		(5%)	(5%)	(43%)	(18%)	(1%)	(29%)	(3%)	(5%)		(5%)	
70+	Sm.	602	152	107	21	24	84	30	254	-	82	-
	Total	20232	3045	208	103	2734	222	1391	11254	53	3686	581
		(3%)	(5%)	(51%)	(20%)	(1%)	(38%)	(2%)	(2%)		(2%)	
Any age	Sm.	811	238	176	28	34	106	33	323	-	111	-
	Total	25042	4869	370	141	4358	298	1483	12567	146	4424	1255
		(3%)	(5%)	(48%)	(20%)	(1%)	(36%)	(2%)	(3%)		(3%)	
2000												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	418	57	2	1	54	1	7	29	1	159	164
35-69	Sm.	206	90	74	7	9	22	5	59	-	30	-
	Total	4167	1724	169	32	1523	71	97	1074	129	563	509
		(5%)	(5%)	(44%)	(22%)	(1%)	(31%)	(5%)	(5%)		(5%)	
70+	Sm.	766	219	159	28	32	121	38	270	-	118	-
	Total	20689	3249	283	113	2853	291	1530	10371	78	4568	602
		(4%)	(7%)	(56%)	(25%)	(1%)	(42%)	(2%)	(3%)		(3%)	
Any age	Sm.	972	309	233	35	41	143	43	329	-	148	-
	Total	25274	5030	454	146	4430	363	1634	11474	208	5290	1275
		(4%)	(6%)	(51%)	(24%)	(1%)	(39%)	(3%)	(3%)		(3%)	

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

Female death rates used for calculations

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/ NK
POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)													
1995	2621.0	1143.3	1150.6	189.5	199.8	213.0	152.3	137.5	127.4	131.1	120.3	88.5	118.3
2000	2650.5	1104.3	1192.1	186.1	189.2	198.8	210.9	150.1	134.4	122.6	122.0	104.7	127.4
NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)													
All causes													
1995	25042	429	4381	173	268	440	486	610	857	1547	2577	3763	13892
2000	25274	418	4167	153	255	417	622	614	867	1239	2259	3763	14667
Lung cancer													
1995	370	1	161	6	5	17	19	18	40	56	69	63	76
2000	454	2	169	1	6	5	33	28	37	59	86	80	117
ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000 (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)													
All causes													
1995	563.3*	37.0*	435.3*	91.3	134.1	206.6	319.1	443.6	672.7	1180.0	2142.1	4252.0	11743.0
2000	524.8*	38.1*	398.1*	82.2	134.8	209.8	294.9	409.1	645.1	1010.6	1851.6	3594.1	11512.6
All cancer													
1995	129.5*	5.2*	174.5*	22.2	44.0	99.1	158.2	200.0	270.8	427.2	599.3	866.7	1316.1
2000	124.5*	5.1*	164.8*	25.3	46.5	81.0	129.9	191.2	287.2	392.3	618.9	841.5	1266.1
Lung cancer													
1995	10.4*	0.1*	16.2*	3.2	2.5	8.0	12.5	13.1	31.4	42.7	57.4	71.2	64.2
2000	11.5*	0.2*	16.6*	0.5	3.2	2.5	15.6	18.7	27.5	48.1	70.5	76.4	91.8
Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)													
1995	3.4*	-	3.8*	-	-	3.3	3.3	5.8	5.5	8.4	16.6	23.7	52.4
2000	3.2*	0.1*	3.1*	-	-	2.0	2.8	3.3	2.2	11.4	13.9	29.6	51.0
Other cancer													
1995	115.7*	5.1*	154.6*	19.0	41.5	87.8	142.5	181.1	233.9	376.0	525.4	771.8	1199.5
2000	109.8*	4.8*	145.1*	24.7	43.3	76.5	111.4	169.2	257.4	332.8	534.4	735.4	1123.2
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)													
1995	7.3*	0.1*	7.9*	0.5	0.5	0.9	4.6	10.2	14.9	23.6	43.2	63.3	96.4
2000	7.9*	0.1*	7.2*	0.5	1.1	1.0	3.8	7.3	16.4	20.4	38.5	85.0	121.7
Other respiratory disease													
1995	28.6*	0.4*	8.7*	2.6	1.0	4.7	7.2	5.1	11.8	28.2	64.8	229.4	938.3
2000	29.2*	0.6*	9.5*	2.7	1.6	3.0	6.6	9.3	14.1	29.4	72.1	186.2	978.8
Vascular disease													
1995	258.4*	1.9*	135.1*	11.6	12.5	30.0	56.5	108.4	222.9	503.4	1044.9	2290.4	6737.1
2000	215.7*	2.6*	108.1*	14.5	19.6	34.7	60.7	81.3	182.3	363.8	740.2	1673.4	6056.5
Liver cirrhosis													
1995	4.7*	0.5*	8.2*	2.1	3.5	6.6	10.5	10.9	16.5	7.6	15.8	14.7	17.8
2000	6.2*	0.1*	11.2*	2.1	7.4	11.6	13.8	13.3	19.3	10.6	22.1	24.8	19.6
Other medical causes													
1995	97.6*	15.3*	55.9*	19.0	22.0	21.1	38.1	54.5	92.6	144.2	304.2	672.3	2303.5
2000	105.3*	15.1*	54.0*	9.1	22.7	27.7	37.0	58.0	78.9	144.4	290.2	690.5	2740.2
All non-medical causes													
1995	37.1*	13.7*	45.1*	33.2	50.6	44.1	44.0	54.5	43.2	45.8	69.8	115.3	333.9
2000	36.0*	14.6*	43.3*	27.9	35.9	50.8	43.1	48.6	46.9	49.8	69.7	92.6	329.7

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

FINLAND: 2000

Relative importance of deaths in MIDDLE age (35–69) in the year 2000

Age range (years)	Deaths attributed to SMOKING /total deaths (thousands)		Mean years lost PER DEATH FROM SMOKING
	Male	Female	
0–34	– / 0.9	– / 0.4	–
35–69	1.6 / 9.1	0.2 / 4.2	21 years
70+	2.6 / 14	0.8 / 21	8 years
All ages	4.1 / 24	1.0 / 25	13 years

Deaths, by cause, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

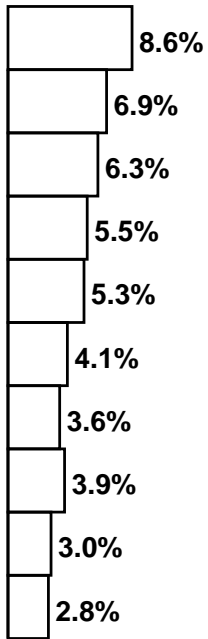
Cause	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0–34	35–69	70+	All	0–34	35–69	70+	All
Lung Cancer	–/0.0	0.5/0.6	0.7/0.8	1.2/1.4	–/0.0	0.1/0.2	0.2/0.3	0.2/0.5
All Cancer	–/0.1	0.7/2.1 (32%)	1.0/3.0 (34%)	1.7/5.2	–/0.1	0.1/1.7 (5%)	0.2/3.2 (7%)	0.3/5.0
Vascular	–/0.1	0.5/3.3	0.7/6.5	1.3/9.9	–/0.0	0.1/1.1	0.3/1.0	0.3/1.1
Respiratory	–/0.0	0.2/0.4	0.6/1.8	0.8/2.3	–/0.0	0.0/0.2	0.2/1.8	0.2/2.0
All Other	–/0.8	0.2/3.2	0.2/2.6	0.4/6.6	–/0.3	0.0/1.2	0.1/5.2	0.1/6.8
All Causes	–/0.9	1.6/9.1 (17%)	2.6/14 (18%)	4.1/24	–/0.4	0.2/4.2 (5%)	0.8/21 (4%)	1.0/25

Cancer deaths, and all deaths, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

Cause	Male	Female	Male + Female
All Cancer	1.7 / 5.2 (33%)	0.3 / 5.0 (6%)	2.0 / 10 (20%)
All Causes	4.1 / 24 (17%)	1.0 / 25 (4%)	5.1 / 49 (10%)

1955-2000: FINLAND

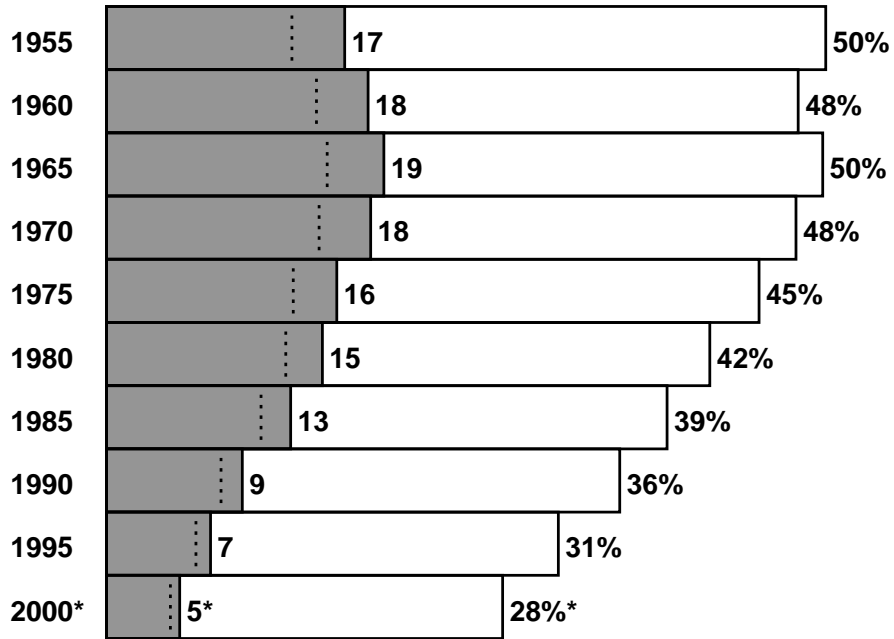
Population risk of dying at ages 0–34



Population risk of a 35-year-old dying at ages 35–69 from smoking (shaded) or from any cause (shaded and white)

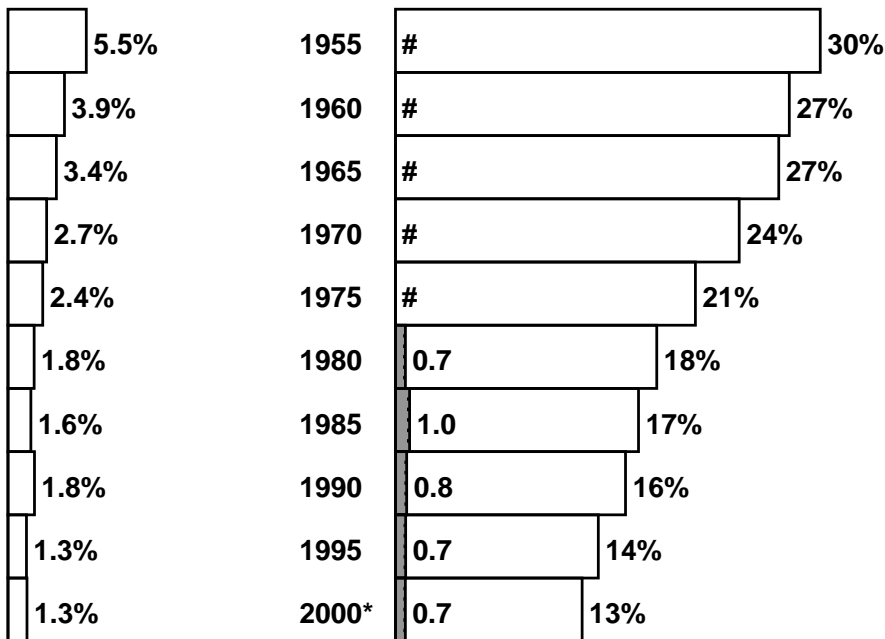
*eg, at year 2000 male death rates, out of 100 men aged 35, 28 would die before age 70 (with 5 of these deaths attributed to smoking)

MALE



Note: Most of those killed by smoking would otherwise have survived beyond age 70, but a minority (shaded area to right of dotted line) would have died by 70 anyway

FEMALE



Real risk too low to estimate reliably

FINLAND: 1950-2000

Numbers of deaths attributed to smoking / total deaths (thousands)

Year	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0-34	35-69	70+	All	0-34	35-69	70+	All
1950
1955	-/3.5	3.5/10 (34%)	0.8/6.7 (12%)	4.3/20	-/2.2	0.1/6.6	0.0/10	0.1/19
1960	-/2.7	4.1/11 (38%)	1.1/7.2 (16%)	5.2/21	-/1.5	0.0/6.5	0.0/11	0.0/19
1965	-/2.4	4.8/12 (39%)	1.7/8.5 (20%)	6.5/23	-/1.3	0.0/7.0	0.0/13	0.0/21
1970	-/2.1	4.9/13 (38%)	2.1/9.0 (23%)	6.9/24	-/1.0	0.0/6.7	0.0/13	0.0/20
1975	-/2.0	4.2/12 (35%)	2.2/9.7 (23%)	6.4/24	-/0.8	0.0/6.1	0.1/13 (0.5%)	0.1/20
1980	-/1.7	3.8/11 (35%)	3.0/11 (27%)	6.8/24	-/0.7	0.2/5.2 (4%)	0.4/15 (3%)	0.6/21
1985	-/1.4	3.4/11 (32%)	3.1/13 (23%)	6.4/25	-/0.6	0.3/4.9 (6%)	0.4/18 (2%)	0.7/23
1990	-/1.4	2.6/11 (25%)	2.7/13 (21%)	5.3/25	-/0.6	0.2/4.9 (5%)	0.5/20 (3%)	0.8/25
1995	-/1.1	2.1/9.9 (22%)	2.6/13 (20%)	4.8/24	-/0.4	0.2/4.4 (5%)	0.6/20 (3%)	0.8/25
2000	-/0.9	1.6/9.1 (17%)	2.6/14 (18%)	4.1/24	-/0.4	0.2/4.2 (5%)	0.8/21 (4%)	1.0/25

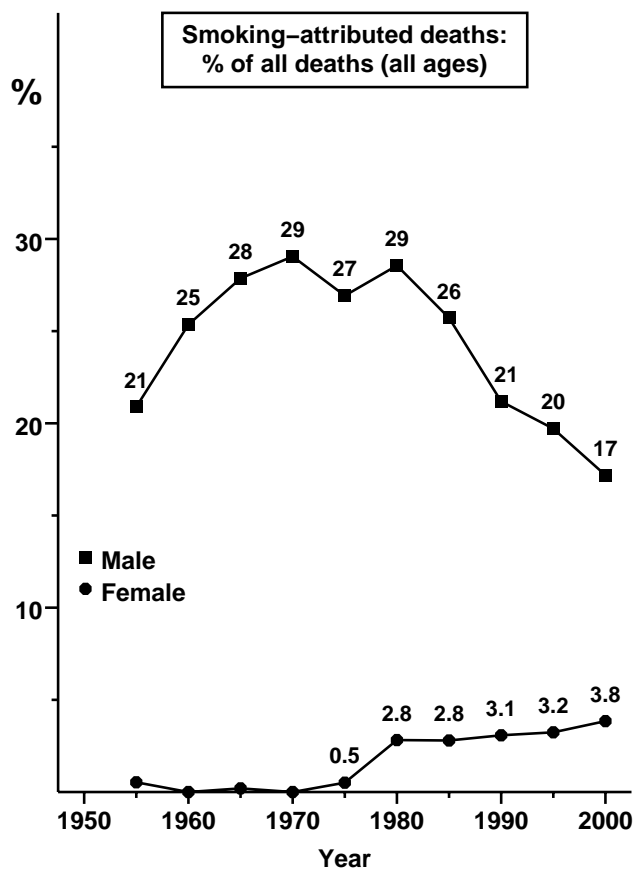
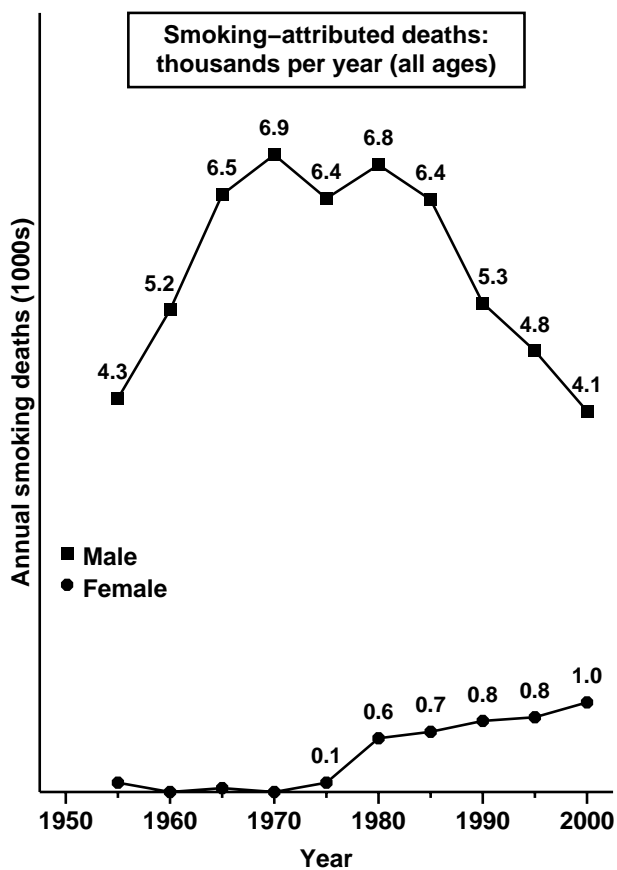
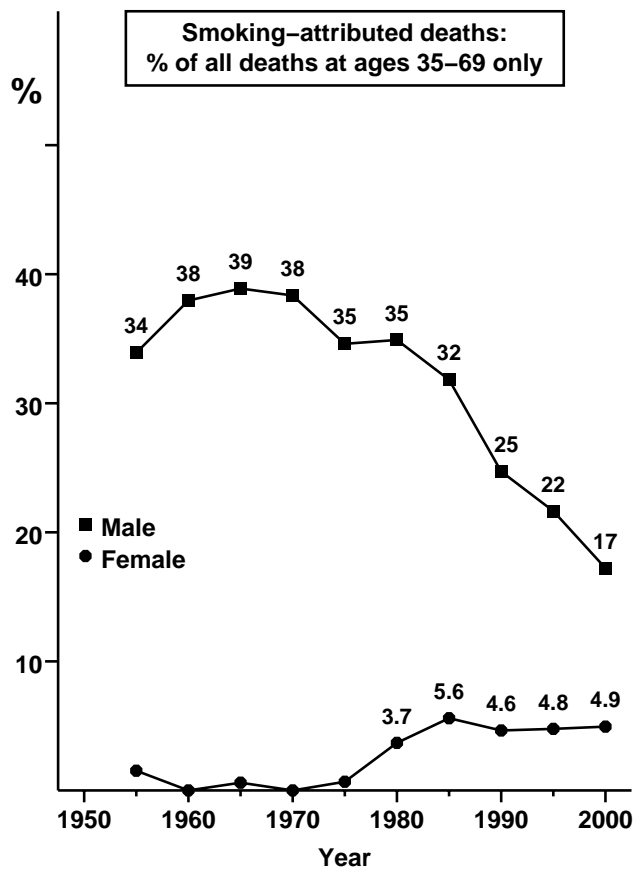
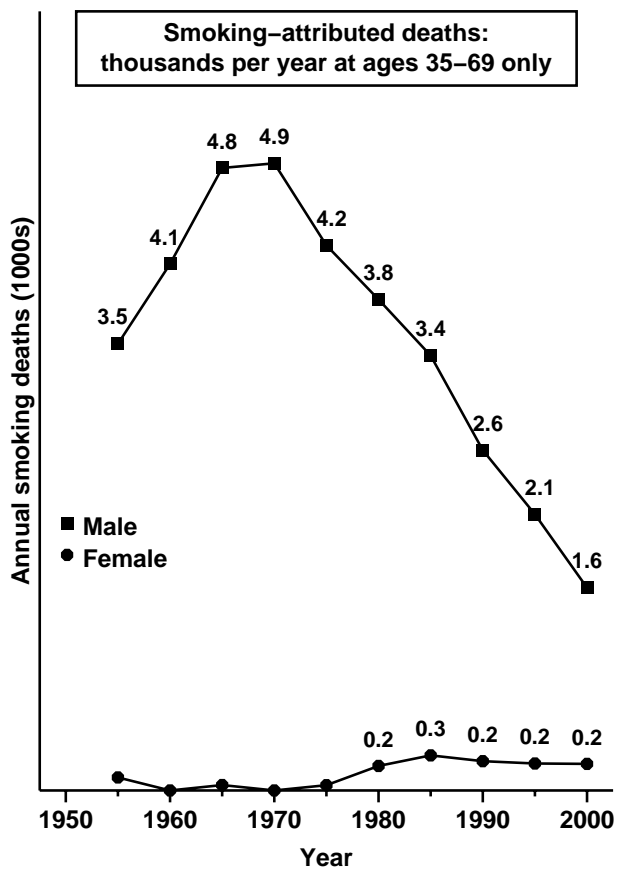
50-year total* (thousands), mid-1950 to mid-2000: 301 / 2256

1950-2000 by age & sex:

-/104	180/553 (33%)	104/512 (20%)	284/1169	-/53	6.7/289 (2%)	10/745 (1%)	17/1087
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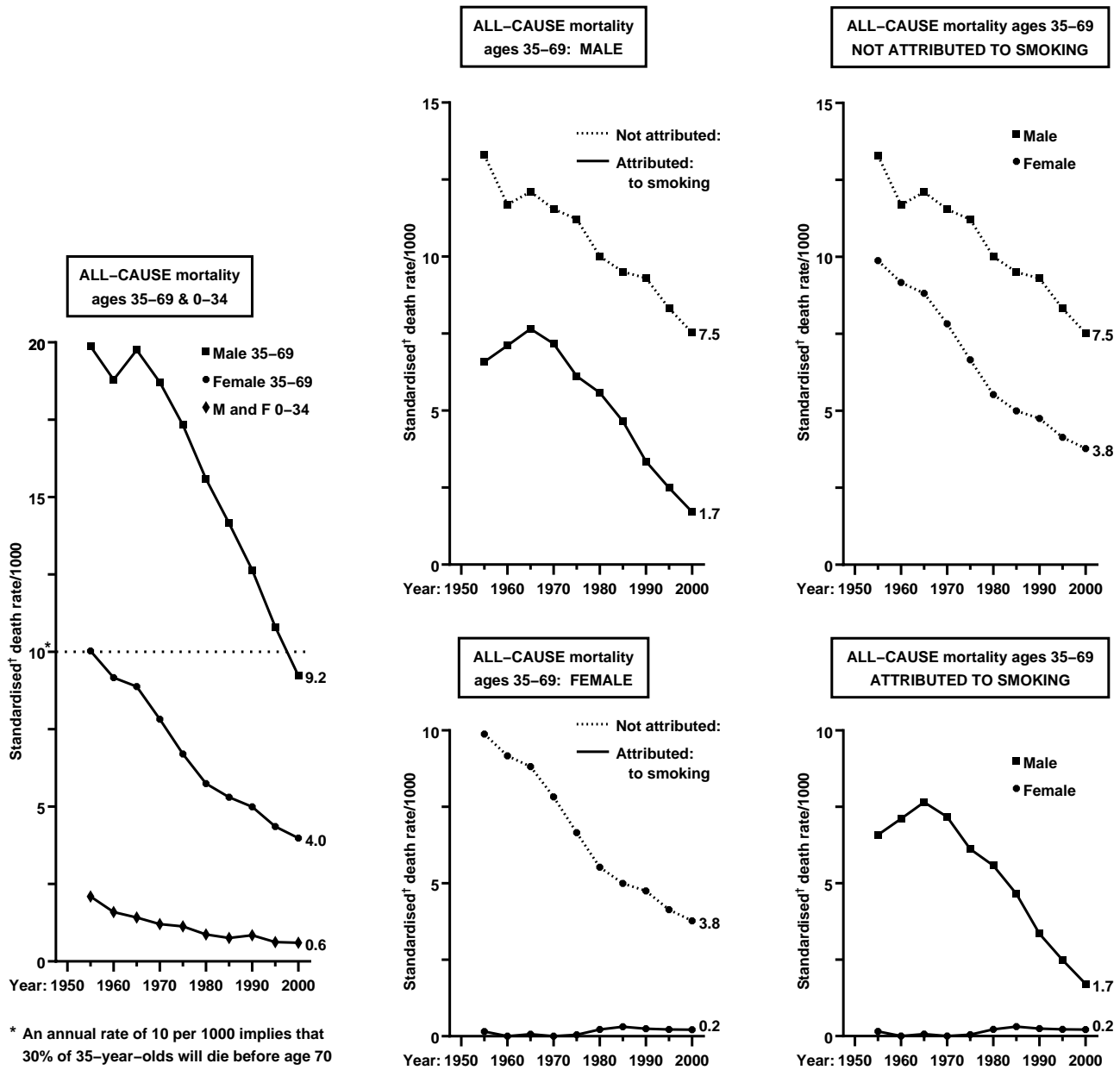
*Estimated as 10 times the sum of the annual numbers for 1955, 1965, 1975, 1985 & 1995

1955-2000: FINLAND



FINLAND: 1955-2000

ALL-CAUSE mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



* An annual rate of 10 per 1000 implies that 30% of 35-year-olds will die before age 70

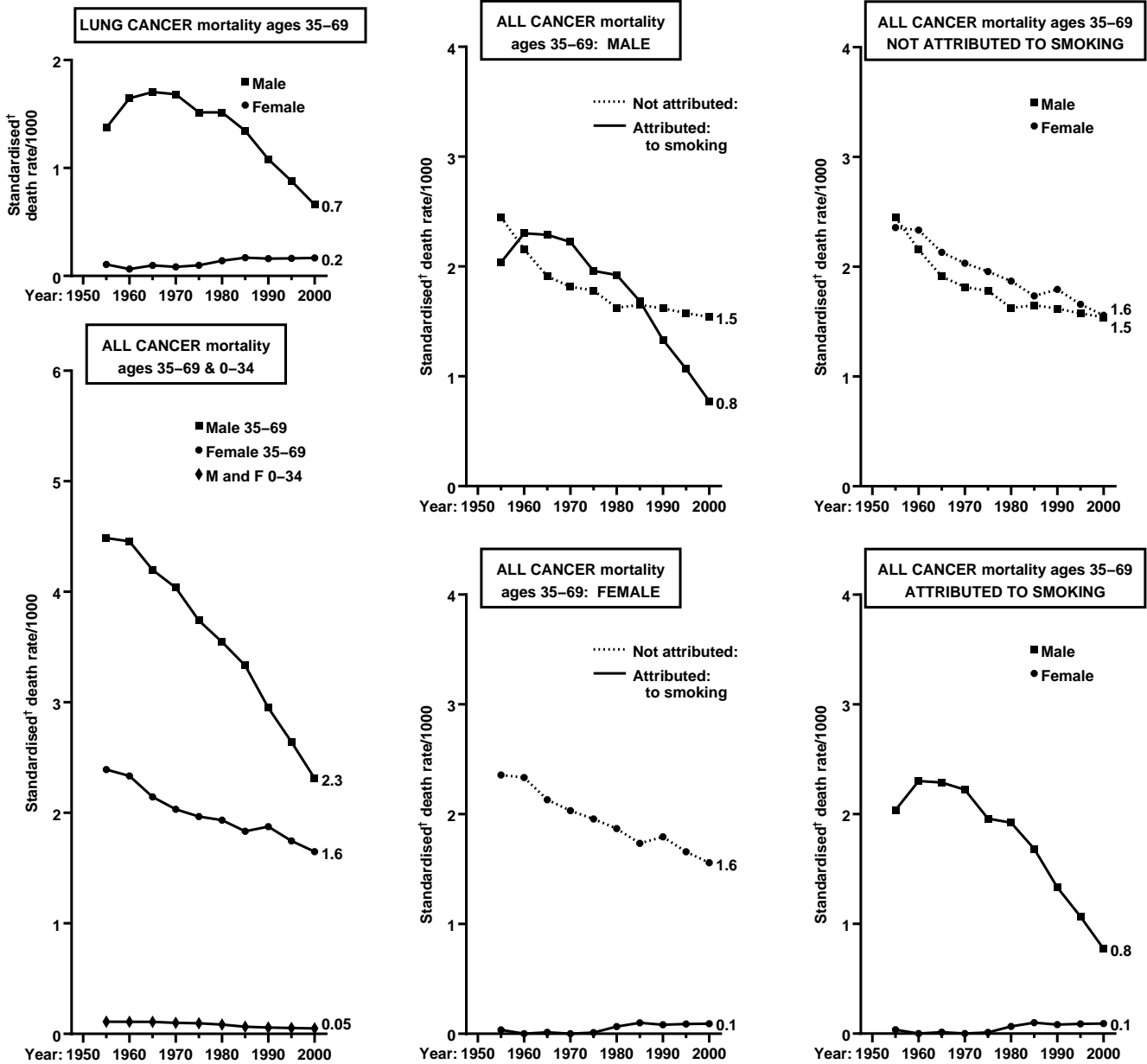
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								FEMALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)									
	Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79		Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79			
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No		
1950		
1955	-	2.58	6.58	13.3	12.0	80.3	-	1.60	0.15	9.88	0.00	71.5	-	1.15	0.00	9.16	0.00	70.4
1960	-	2.03	7.11	11.7	16.0	75.5	-	0.98	0.06	8.81	0.00	71.2	-	0.78	0.00	7.82	0.00	59.1
1965	-	1.85	7.65	12.1	20.2	75.5	-	0.70	0.05	6.65	0.23	48.6	-	0.53	0.22	5.52	1.27	39.9
1970	-	1.62	7.17	11.5	21.6	67.8	-	0.46	0.31	4.99	1.15	38.7	-	0.46	0.24	4.75	1.29	35.3
1975	-	1.55	6.11	11.2	20.0	61.7	-	0.37	0.22	4.14	1.27	30.7	-	0.37	0.22	4.14	1.27	30.7
1980	-	1.21	5.58	10.0	21.5	54.1	-	0.38	0.21	3.77	1.46	25.8	-	0.38	0.21	3.77	1.46	25.8
1985	-	1.05	4.65	9.50	19.2	55.5	-						-					
1990	-	1.15	3.35	9.30	15.5	50.8	-						-					
1995	-	0.87	2.49	8.32	13.5	46.2	-						-					
2000	-	0.82	1.71	7.52	11.1	40.2	-						-					

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

1955-2000: FINLAND

ALL CANCER mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



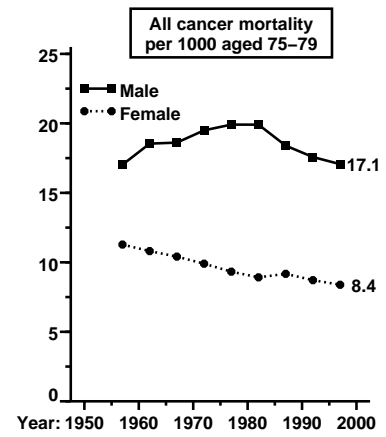
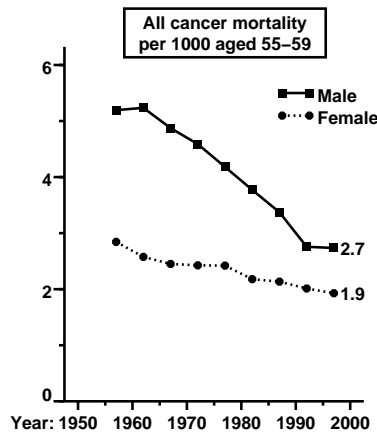
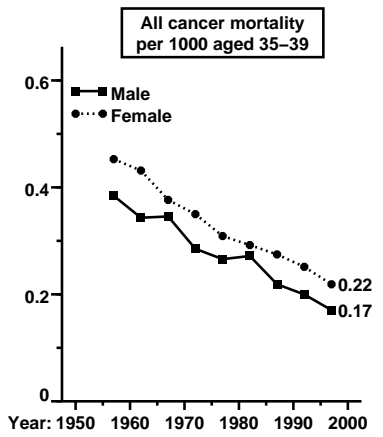
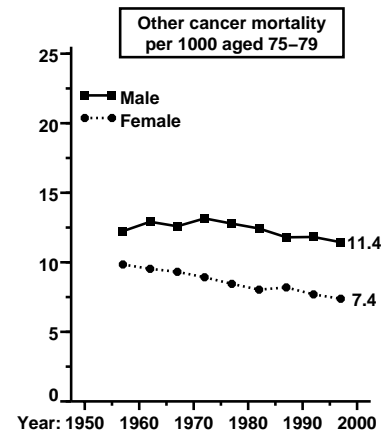
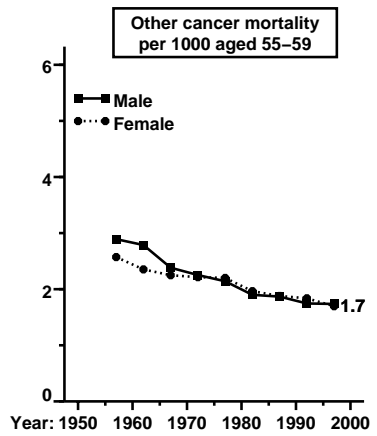
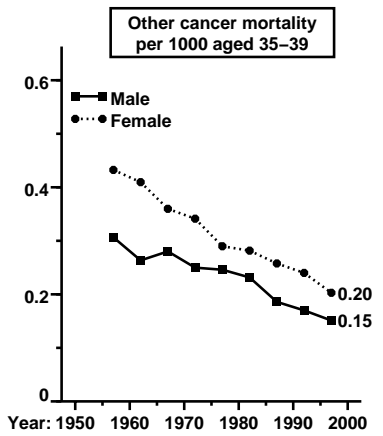
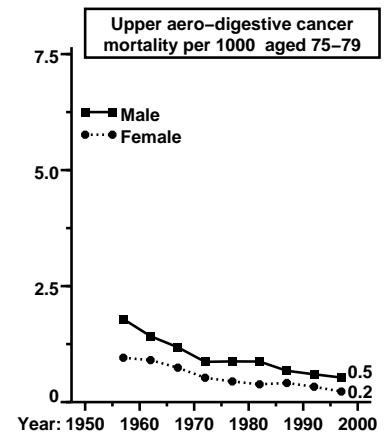
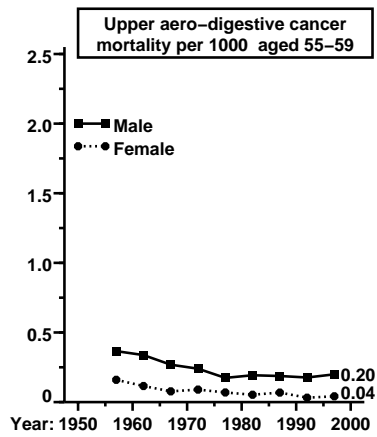
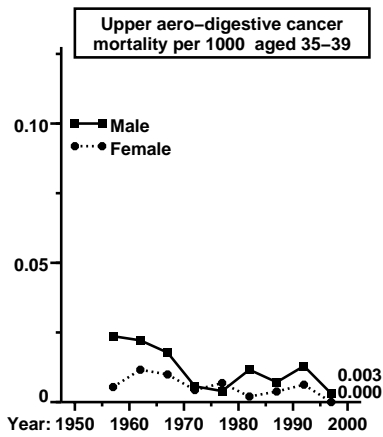
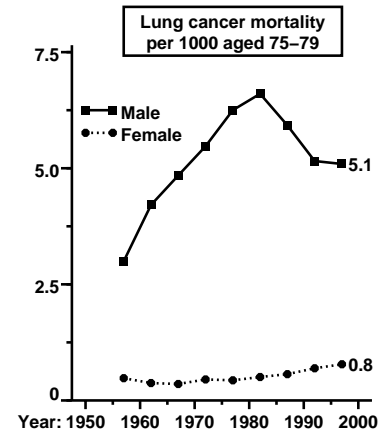
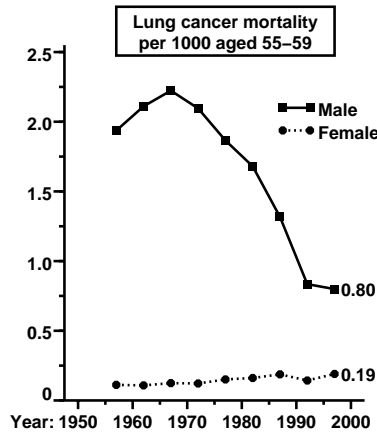
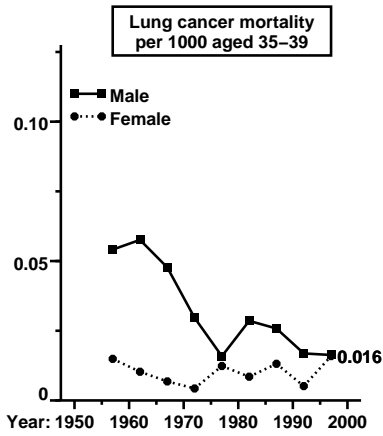
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								FEMALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)					
	0-34		35-69		70-79		0-34		35-69		70-79			
	Attributed to smoking?		Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No		
1950	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
1955	-	0.13	2.04	2.45	4.33	11.7	-	0.09	0.03	2.36	0.00	9.68		
1960	-	0.11	2.30	2.15	5.65	11.6	-	0.10	0.00	2.33	0.00	10.2		
1965	-	0.12	2.29	1.91	6.74	10.1	-	0.10	0.01	2.13	0.00	9.14		
1970	-	0.11	2.22	1.81	7.63	10.4	-	0.09	0.00	2.03	0.00	8.47		
1975	-	0.11	1.96	1.78	7.37	9.62	-	0.08	0.01	1.96	0.07	7.88		
1980	-	0.10	1.92	1.62	8.76	9.16	-	0.06	0.06	1.87	0.36	7.16		
1985	-	0.08	1.68	1.65	7.43	8.86	-	0.05	0.10	1.73	0.34	7.76		
1990	-	0.05	1.33	1.62	6.68	9.12	-	0.06	0.08	1.79	0.43	7.22		
1995	-	0.05	1.07	1.57	6.18	9.18	-	0.05	0.09	1.66	0.43	6.90		
2000	-	0.05	0.77	1.54	5.12	8.37	-	0.05	0.09	1.56	0.55	6.75		

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

FINLAND: 1955-2000

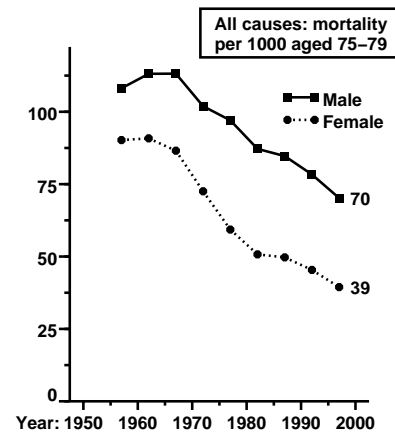
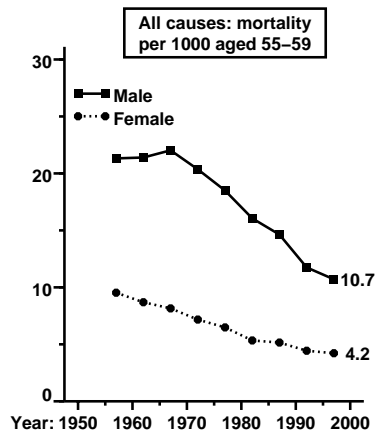
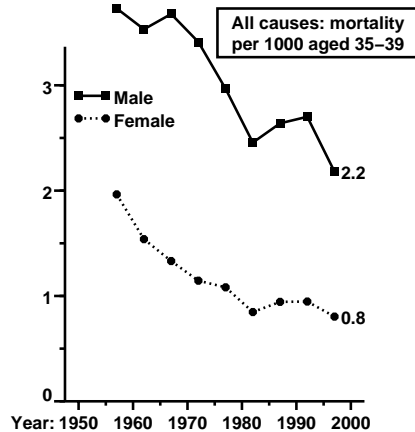
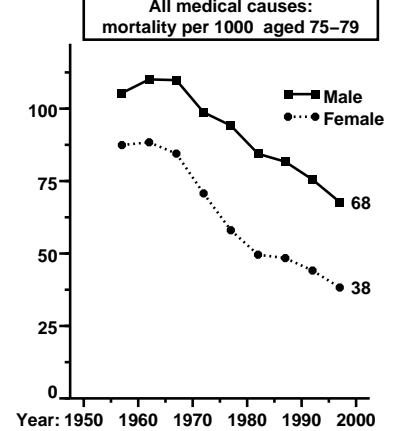
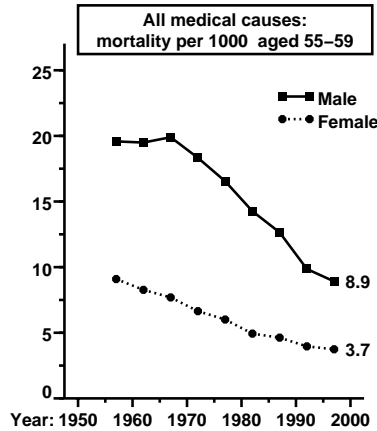
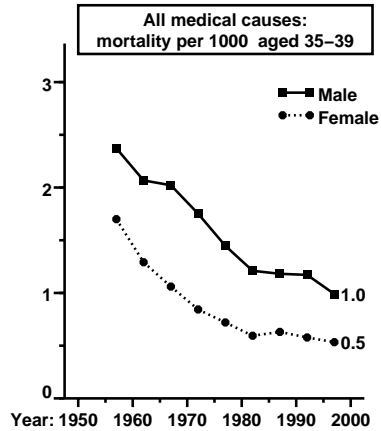
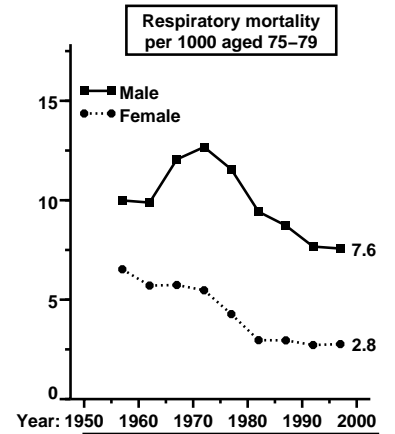
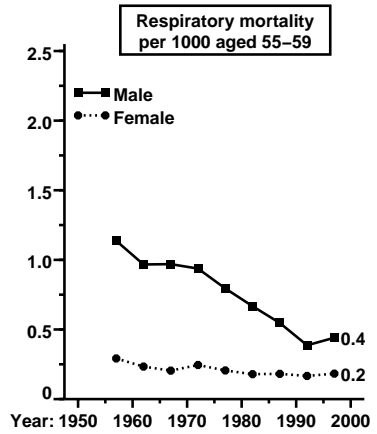
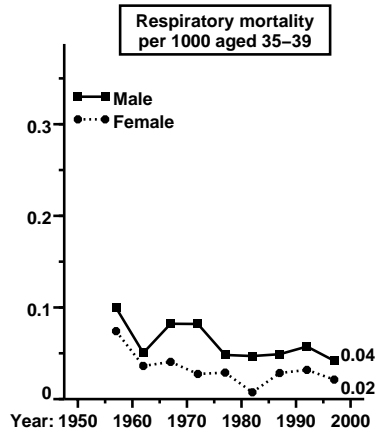
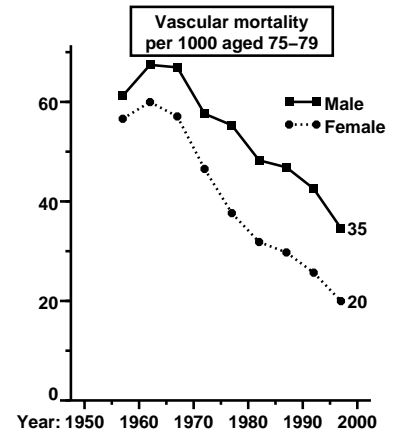
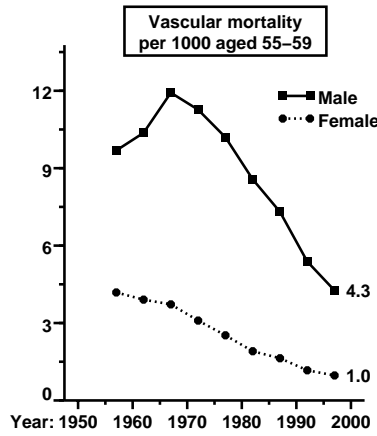
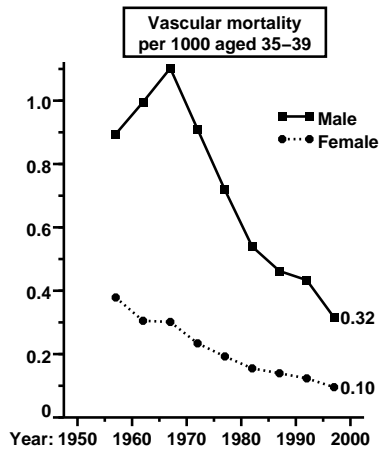
Mortality* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79



* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1955-59,.....,1995-99; year 2000 on pages 176-177

1955-2000: FINLAND

Mortality* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79



* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1955-59,.....,1995-99; year 2000 on pages 176-177