

**MORTALITY FROM SMOKING
IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES
1950–2000**

(2nd edition, revised June 2006:
www.deathsfromsmoking.net)

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ROMANIA

Raw data (pages 398–99, 400–401)

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ROMANIA: 1995, 2000

Male smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

		ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
1995												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	10448	668	37	23	608	20	1564	616	200	3274	4106
35-69	Sm.	24470	7656	4942	1242	1472	1546	1135	11239	-	2894	-
	Total	75521	15032	5279	1785	7968	1980	2860	34351	5679	7309	8310
		(32%)	(51%)	(94%)	(70%)	(18%)	(78%)	(40%)	(33%)		(40%)	
70+	Sm.	5685	1420	996	151	273	1384	85	2631	-	165	-
	Total	62608	6176	1219	387	4570	2701	1471	47163	1331	2570	1196
		(9%)	(23%)	(82%)	(39%)	(6%)	(51%)	(6%)	(6%)		(6%)	
Any age	Sm.	30155	9076	5938	1393	1745	2930	1220	13870	-	3059	-
	Total	148577	21876	6535	2195	13146	4701	5895	82130	7210	13153	13612
		(20%)	(41%)	(91%)	(63%)	(13%)	(62%)	(21%)	(17%)		(23%)	
2000												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	8709	636	46	21	569	27	1153	537	134	2818	3404
35-69	Sm.	21089	7703	4891	1372	1440	1218	753	9282	-	2133	-
	Total	63947	15000	5218	1949	7833	1536	2069	28663	4667	5643	6369
		(33%)	(51%)	(94%)	(70%)	(18%)	(79%)	(36%)	(32%)		(38%)	
70+	Sm.	6536	2003	1406	208	389	1356	102	2887	-	188	-
	Total	63669	8097	1695	499	5903	2531	1597	46312	1343	2599	1190
		(10%)	(25%)	(83%)	(42%)	(7%)	(54%)	(6%)	(6%)		(7%)	
Any age	Sm.	27625	9706	6297	1580	1829	2574	855	12169	-	2321	-
	Total	136325	23733	6959	2469	14305	4094	4819	75512	6144	11060	10963
		(20%)	(41%)	(90%)	(64%)	(13%)	(63%)	(18%)	(16%)		(21%)	

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

Male death rates used for calculations: ICD codes as on previous page

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/ <i>NK</i>
POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)													
1995	11124	5907	4568	817	818	683	548	638	578	487	336	135	178
2000	10806	5674	4377	629	782	777	637	499	564	488	382	233	141
NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)													
All causes													
1995	148577	10448	75521	3940	5991	7185	8484	13642	16713	19566	20020	11885	30703
2000	136325	8709	63947	2184	4550	6856	7982	9334	14977	18064	20782	19294	23593
Lung cancer													
1995	6535	37	5279	111	260	434	686	1313	1347	1128	777	268	174
2000	6959	46	5218	48	218	500	704	913	1460	1375	1020	486	189
ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000 (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)													
All causes													
1995	1503.1*	198.3*	1838.0*	482.4	732.3	1052.6	1549.0	2136.9	2891.0	4021.8	5963.7	8816.8	17210.2
2000	1358.0*	167.9*	1612.8*	347.0	581.8	882.3	1252.5	1872.4	2654.6	3699.4	5446.0	8277.1	16708.9
All cancer													
1995	213.2*	11.8*	370.9*	50.0	98.3	185.5	328.6	502.2	634.7	797.3	936.8	1040.1	913.1
2000	223.9*	10.9*	382.9*	41.0	95.9	184.5	313.0	500.3	685.9	859.9	1027.3	1118.0	1112.6
Lung cancer													
1995	62.9*	0.7*	129.2*	13.6	31.8	63.6	125.3	205.7	233.0	231.9	231.5	198.8	97.5
2000	65.1*	0.7*	133.4*	7.6	27.9	64.3	110.5	183.1	258.8	281.6	267.3	208.5	133.9
Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)													
1995	21.4*	0.4*	43.4*	5.4	13.3	32.4	48.9	58.9	68.5	76.3	62.3	61.6	53.3
2000	23.8*	0.4*	47.8*	4.0	17.9	34.6	62.6	72.4	73.4	69.8	67.3	71.6	53.1
Other cancer													
1995	128.9*	10.7*	198.3*	31.0	53.2	89.5	154.5	237.6	333.2	489.2	643.1	779.7	762.3
2000	135.0*	9.8*	201.7*	29.4	50.1	85.6	140.0	244.7	353.8	508.5	692.6	837.8	925.6
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)													
1995	48.3*	0.4*	50.7*	3.6	6.8	14.2	27.6	53.1	102.2	147.4	238.6	373.9	782.5
2000	41.0*	0.5*	40.6*	2.9	6.0	12.0	20.7	41.9	75.7	124.9	204.4	335.5	686.3
Other respiratory disease													
1995	61.3*	33.0*	65.8*	32.8	50.4	54.4	64.8	80.5	83.0	94.6	136.1	200.3	417.0
2000	51.4*	26.5*	50.4*	16.4	29.3	37.1	42.8	55.4	79.9	92.0	129.2	186.6	473.8
Vascular disease													
1995	849.8*	11.5*	864.0*	105.8	208.7	366.1	591.2	954.7	1479.8	2341.8	3934.5	6435.5	14170.4
2000	767.3*	8.7*	744.0*	75.3	166.8	291.2	480.0	801.0	1314.4	2079.5	3467.2	5947.7	13609.8
Liver cirrhosis													
1995	69.8*	3.8*	134.7*	41.5	75.3	94.3	145.7	159.3	205.0	222.0	229.7	211.4	154.1
2000	58.3*	2.1*	113.5*	25.1	58.7	92.8	112.3	149.4	168.0	188.4	191.3	179.3	138.1
Other medical causes													
1995	133.0*	66.8*	168.3*	96.1	121.5	138.9	174.7	189.1	208.6	249.1	312.2	371.7	572.3
2000	113.5*	61.8*	135.2*	62.6	84.7	116.7	132.9	156.3	176.7	216.5	278.8	357.4	497.2
All non-medical causes													
1995	127.7*	71.0*	183.6*	152.7	171.4	199.2	216.4	198.0	177.7	169.6	175.8	184.0	200.7
2000	102.6*	57.4*	146.2*	123.8	140.5	148.0	150.6	168.1	153.8	138.2	147.8	152.7	191.2

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

1995, 2000: ROMANIA

Female smoking-attributed deaths (Sm.) and total deaths (Total)

		ALL CAUSES	ALL CANCER	Lung cancer	Upper aero-digestive ca. (see below)	Other cancer	COPD	Other respiratory	Vascular disease	Liver cirrhosis	Other medical	Non-medical
1995												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	5545	579	26	11	542	13	1171	255	96	2172	1259
35-69	Sm.	2338	551	434	38	79	215	63	1265	-	244	-
	Total	38113	9344	838	182	8324	601	881	19000	2853	3286	2148
		(6%)	(6%)	(52%)	(21%)	(1%)	(36%)	(7%)	(7%)		(7%)	
70+	Sm.	1162	161	130	12	19	334	16	620	-	31	-
	Total	79437	5421	426	126	4869	2338	1585	65569	1264	2440	820
		(1%)	(3%)	(31%)	(10%)	(0%)	(14%)	(1%)	(1%)		(1%)	
Any age	Sm.	3500	712	564	50	98	549	79	1885	-	275	-
	Total	123095	15344	1290	319	13735	2952	3637	84824	4213	7898	4227
		(3%)	(5%)	(44%)	(16%)	(1%)	(19%)	(2%)	(2%)		(3%)	
2000												
0-34	Sm.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	4714	563	17	10	536	14	897	216	63	1979	982
35-69	Sm.	2249	601	467	49	85	180	59	1200	-	209	-
	Total	33962	9583	874	209	8500	461	779	16405	2307	2751	1676
		(7%)	(6%)	(53%)	(23%)	(1%)	(39%)	(8%)	(7%)		(8%)	
70+	Sm.	2634	404	325	28	51	671	40	1448	-	71	-
	Total	80819	7090	657	148	6285	1971	1787	65274	1315	2591	791
		(3%)	(6%)	(49%)	(19%)	(1%)	(34%)	(2%)	(2%)		(3%)	
Any age	Sm.	4883	1005	792	77	136	851	99	2648	-	280	-
	Total	119495	17236	1548	367	15321	2446	3463	81895	3685	7321	3449
		(4%)	(6%)	(51%)	(21%)	(1%)	(35%)	(3%)	(3%)		(4%)	

To be conservative, no deaths before age 35, and none from liver cirrhosis or non-medical causes, were attributed to smoking

Female death rates used for calculations

	All ages	0-34	35-69	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80+/ <i>NK</i>
POPULATION (1000s; UN, 2004 revision)													
1995	11557	5688	4874	813	823	697	580	708	662	591	472	223	301
2000	11310	5452	4724	622	792	802	675	556	669	607	509	363	262
NUMBER OF DEATHS (Source: WHO)													
All causes													
1995	123095	5545	38113	1352	2197	2811	3522	6262	9038	12931	18247	14825	46365
2000	119495	4714	33962	925	1850	2926	3378	4517	8171	12195	17903	22869	40047
Lung cancer													
1995	1290	26	838	24	40	54	109	160	233	218	222	96	108
2000	1548	17	874	20	39	87	94	128	235	271	297	236	124
ANNUAL DEATH RATE / 100,000 (*The rates for the age groups 0-34 and 35-69 are the means of seven five-yearly rates, but the all-ages rates are standardised to the conventional "European" age distribution)													
All causes													
1995	927.4*	113.4*	840.4*	166.4	266.9	403.3	607.2	884.1	1364.8	2189.8	3870.0	6659.9	15408.8
2000	868.9*	102.1*	755.6*	148.7	233.6	364.8	500.4	811.8	1220.6	2009.4	3516.6	6300.0	15285.1
All cancer													
1995	122.2*	10.7*	202.8*	53.8	87.1	130.3	184.0	243.7	322.3	398.8	524.9	585.4	546.0
2000	130.1*	9.9*	210.4*	59.1	90.9	139.5	176.9	252.9	323.7	429.7	555.9	676.3	688.9
Lung cancer													
1995	10.2*	0.5*	18.4*	3.0	4.9	7.7	18.8	22.6	35.2	36.9	47.1	43.1	35.9
2000	11.4*	0.3*	19.4*	3.2	4.9	10.8	13.9	23.0	35.1	44.7	58.3	65.0	47.3
Upper aerodigestive cancer (mouth, oesophagus, pharynx and larynx)													
1995	2.5*	0.2*	4.0*	1.1	1.2	1.9	3.6	4.7	6.8	8.6	11.0	11.7	16.0
2000	2.8*	0.2*	4.6*	1.1	2.5	3.1	3.6	5.9	5.1	10.9	8.1	13.2	22.5
Other cancer													
1995	109.5*	10.0*	180.4*	49.7	81.0	120.7	161.6	216.4	280.3	353.3	466.8	530.5	494.2
2000	115.9*	9.4*	186.4*	54.8	83.5	125.5	159.4	223.9	283.5	374.2	489.5	598.1	619.1
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)													
1995	21.1*	0.3*	13.5*	0.7	2.4	2.2	5.7	11.2	27.0	45.6	92.7	179.2	499.2
2000	17.0*	0.2*	10.4*	0.3	1.9	3.0	5.3	8.4	18.8	34.8	69.7	143.8	417.6
Other respiratory disease													
1995	32.8*	26.2*	19.1*	7.8	10.7	10.3	18.3	18.6	26.3	41.7	75.1	121.7	319.0
2000	30.6*	22.1*	17.2*	6.1	7.5	9.5	12.3	17.1	26.1	41.7	69.3	138.8	355.0
Vascular disease													
1995	610.9*	4.8*	427.3*	29.7	67.9	128.3	233.8	401.1	740.0	1390.2	2805.1	5301.9	13473.2
2000	569.0*	3.7*	370.7*	25.1	57.5	105.7	185.6	362.0	635.3	1223.6	2464.9	4911.6	13319.1
Liver cirrhosis													
1995	33.9*	1.8*	61.8*	16.7	25.1	40.2	58.1	84.4	95.4	112.3	133.2	126.2	118.0
2000	28.2*	1.0*	50.6*	11.6	21.7	34.4	41.9	65.4	83.8	95.4	117.5	119.8	107.6
Other medical causes													
1995	69.9*	46.1*	70.8*	28.2	36.1	47.5	62.9	80.1	102.1	139.0	174.1	257.4	347.6
2000	64.3*	46.0*	60.6*	23.6	27.0	36.8	41.2	66.9	93.1	135.4	183.3	235.3	306.9
All non-medical causes													
1995	36.6*	23.6*	45.0*	29.5	37.5	44.6	44.5	45.0	51.8	62.3	64.9	88.1	105.7
2000	29.7*	19.1*	35.8*	22.8	27.1	35.9	37.2	39.2	39.7	48.8	56.0	74.4	90.1

Rates and calculations for some earlier years are in Peto, Lopez et al, 1994

ROMANIA: 2000

Relative importance of deaths in MIDDLE age (35–69) in the year 2000

Age range (years)	Deaths attributed to SMOKING /total deaths (thousands)		Mean years lost PER DEATH FROM SMOKING
	Male	Female	
0–34	- / 8.7	- / 4.7	-
35–69	21 / 64	2.2 / 34	21 years
70+	6.5 / 64	2.6 / 81	9 years
All ages	28 / 136	4.9 / 119	17 years

Deaths, by cause, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

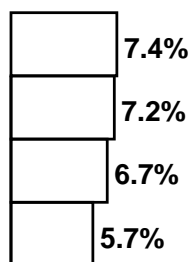
Cause	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0–34	35–69	70+	All	0–34	35–69	70+	All
Lung Cancer	-/0.0	4.9/5.2	1.4/1.7	6.3/7.0	-/0.0	0.5/0.9	0.3/0.7	0.8/1.5
All Cancer	-/0.6	7.7/15 (51%)	2.0/8.1 (25%)	9.7/24	-/0.6	0.6/9.6 (6%)	0.4/7.1 (6%)	1.0/17
Vascular	-/0.5	9.3/29	2.9/46	12/76	-/0.2	1.2/16	1.4/65	2.6/82
Respiratory	-/1.2	2.0/3.6	1.5/4.1	3.4/8.9	-/0.9	0.2/1.2	0.7/3.8	0.9/5.9
All Other	-/6.4	2.1/17	0.2/5.1	2.3/28	-/3.0	0.2/6.7	0.1/4.7	0.3/14
All Causes	-/8.7	21/64 (33%)	6.5/64 (10%)	28/136	-/4.7	2.2/34 (7%)	2.6/81 (3%)	4.9/119

Cancer deaths, and all deaths, attributed to SMOKING / total deaths (thousands) in the year 2000

Cause	Male	Female	Male + Female
All Cancer	9.7 / 24 (41%)	1.0 / 17 (6%)	11 / 41 (26%)
All Causes	28 / 136 (20%)	4.9 / 119 (4%)	33 / 256 (13%)

1985-2000: ROMANIA

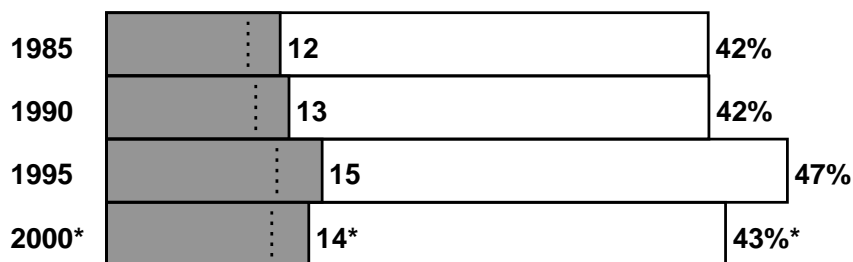
Population risk of dying at ages 0-34



Population risk of a 35-year-old dying at ages 35-69 from smoking (shaded) or from any cause (shaded and white)

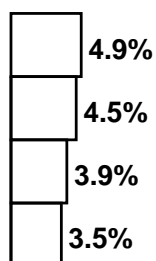
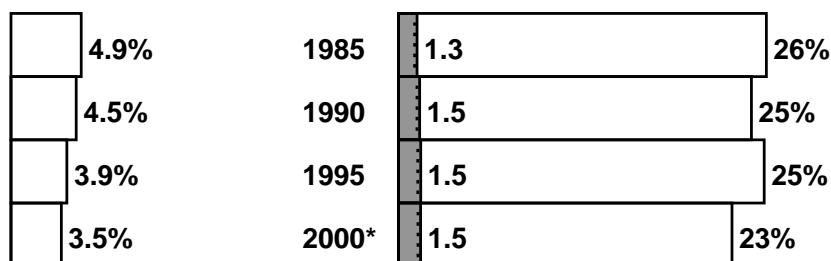
*eg, at year 2000 male death rates, out of 100 men aged 35, 43 would die before age 70 (with 14 of these deaths attributed to smoking)

MALE



Note: Most of those killed by smoking would otherwise have survived beyond age 70, but a minority (shaded area to right of dotted line) would have died by 70 anyway

FEMALE



ROMANIA: 1980-2000

Numbers of deaths attributed to smoking / total deaths (thousands)

Year	Male (by age)				Female (by age)			
	0-34	35-69	70+	All	0-34	35-69	70+	All
1950	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1955	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1960	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1965	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1975	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1980	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1985	-/14	17/53 (31%)	5.4/63 (9%)	22/130	-/8.5	1.6/32 (5%)	0.5/76 (0.7%)	2.2/116
1990	-/13	20/62 (32%)	4.2/56 (8%)	24/132	-/8.1	2.2/36 (6%)	0.8/72 (1%)	2.9/115
1995	-/10	24/76 (32%)	5.7/63 (9%)	30/149	-/5.5	2.3/38 (6%)	1.2/79 (1%)	3.5/123
2000	-/8.7	21/64 (33%)	6.5/64 (10%)	28/136	-/4.7	2.2/34 (7%)	2.6/81 (3%)	4.9/119

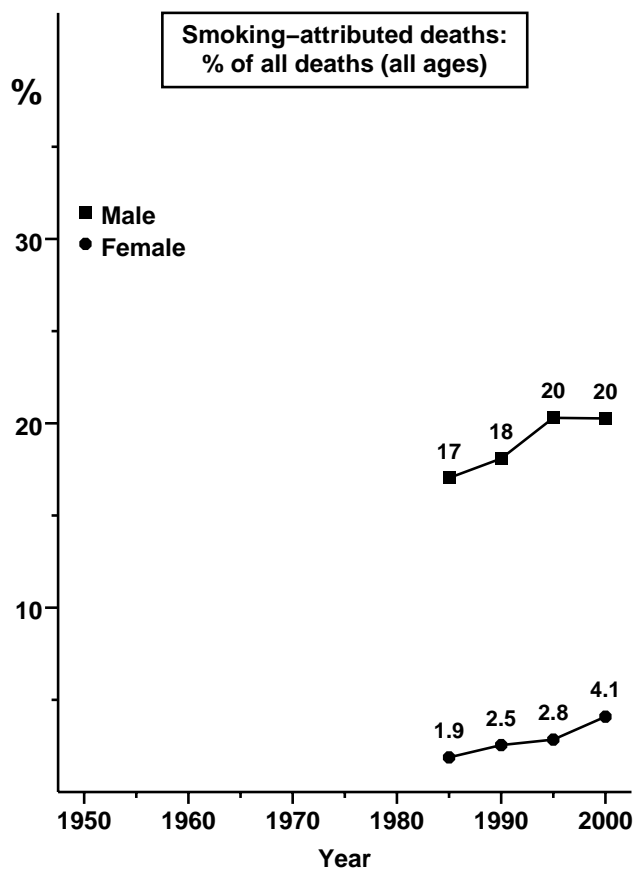
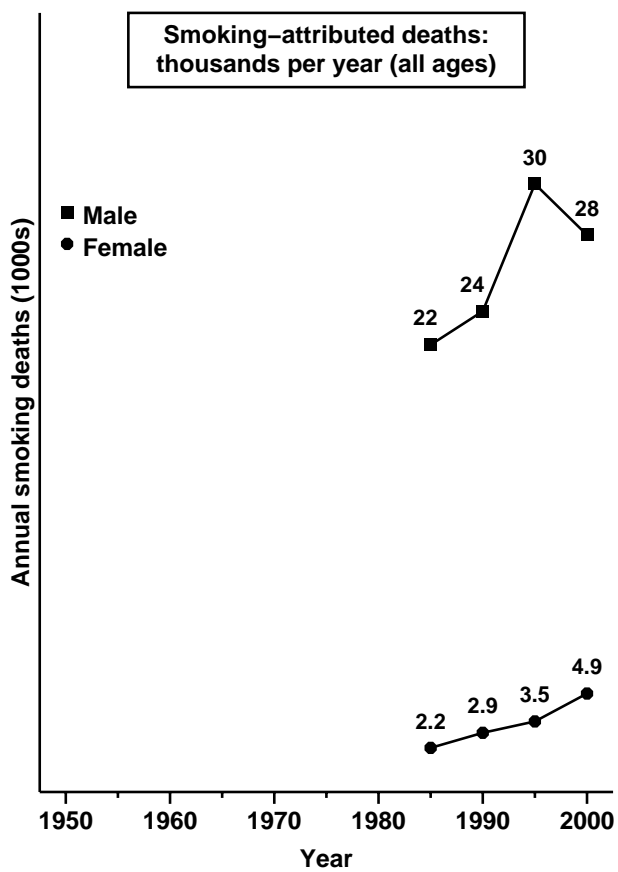
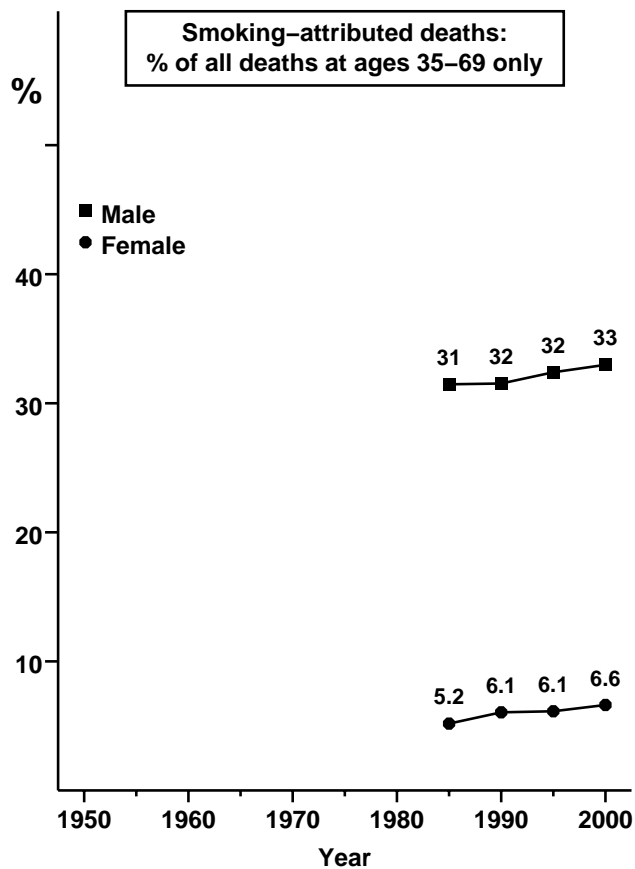
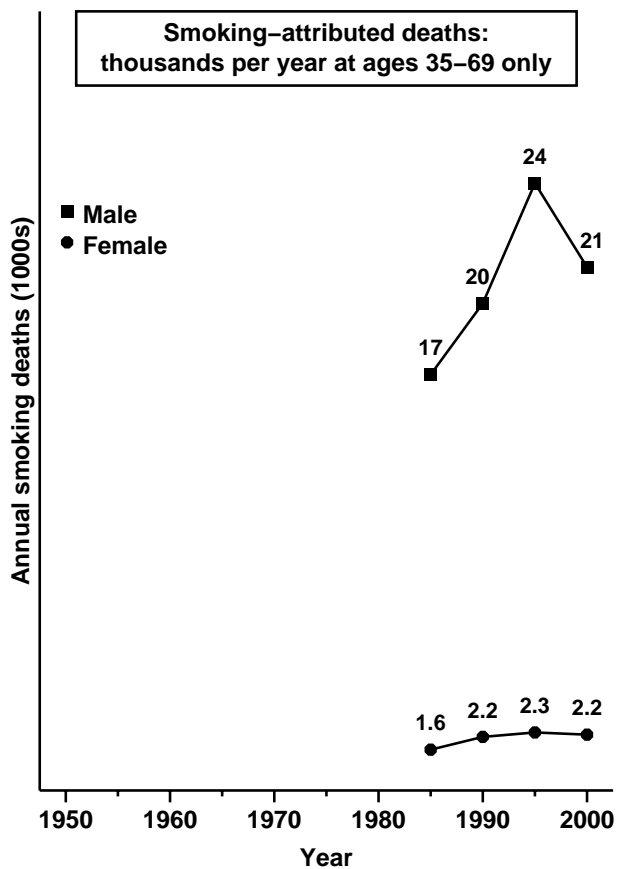
20-year total* (thousands), mid-1980 to mid-2000: **580 / 5183**

1980-2000 by age & sex:

-/240	412/1288 (32%)	111/1260 (9%)	523/2788	-/141	40/699 (6%)	17/1556 (1%)	57/2396
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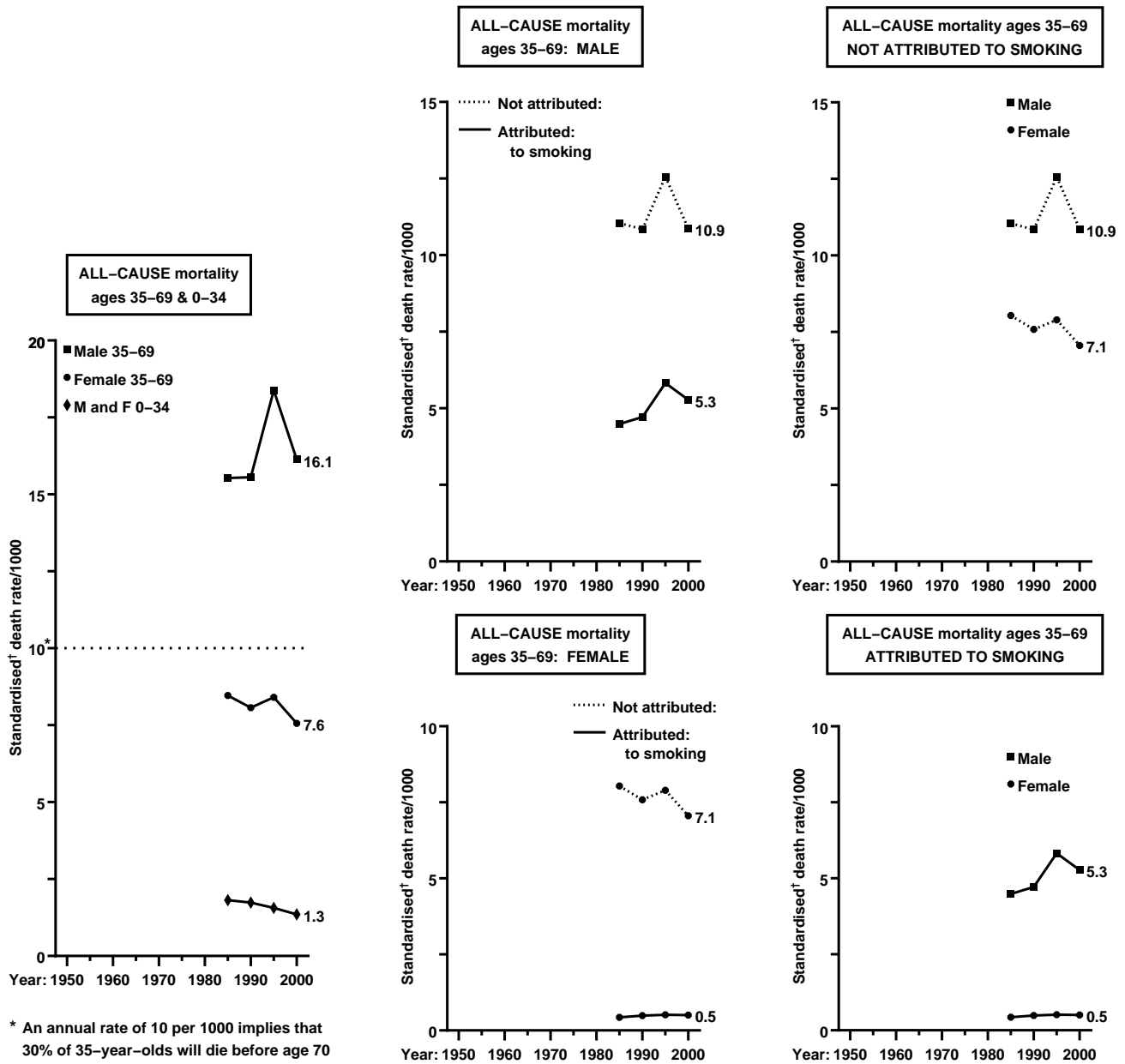
*Estimated as 10 times the sum of the annual numbers for 1985 & 1995

1985-2000: ROMANIA



ROMANIA: 1985-2000

ALL-CAUSE mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking

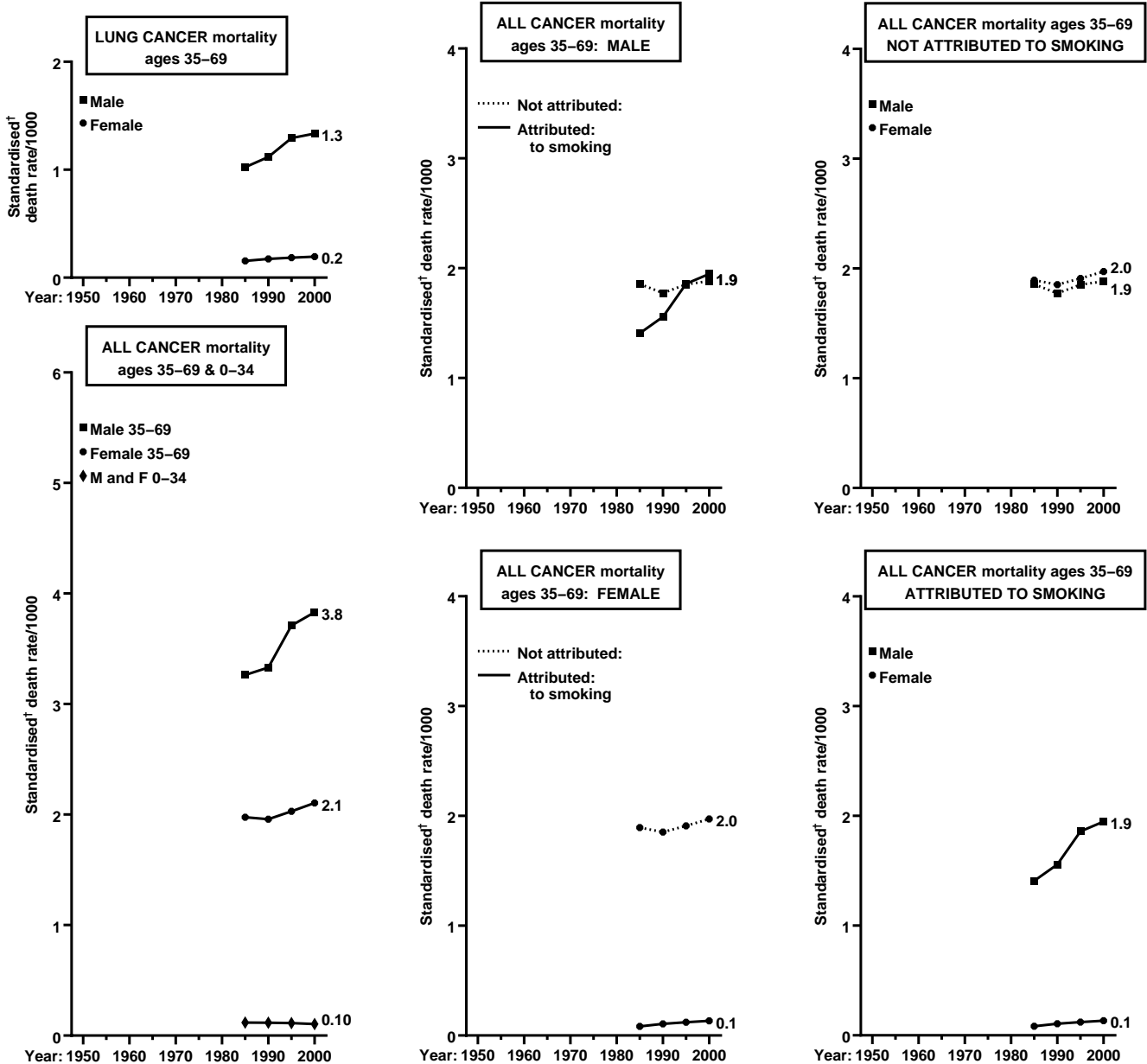


Year	MALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)						FEMALE all-cause mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)					
	0-34		35-69		70-79		0-34		35-69		70-79	
	Attributed to smoking?	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	
1950	
1955	
1960	
1965	
1970	
1975	
1980	
1985	-	2.19	4.48	11.0	7.32	70.2	-	1.43	0.43	8.03	0.64	58.4
1990	-	2.13	4.71	10.8	6.45	64.0	-	1.33	0.48	7.58	0.81	51.8
1995	-	1.98	5.82	12.6	7.58	66.3	-	1.13	0.51	7.89	0.99	51.7
2000	-	1.68	5.27	10.9	7.83	60.8	-	1.02	0.50	7.06	1.82	47.3

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

1985-2000: ROMANIA

ALL CANCER mortality rates attributed and not attributed to smoking



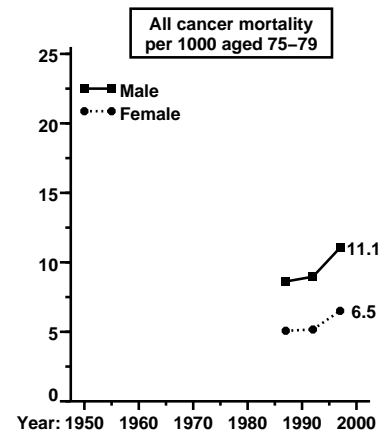
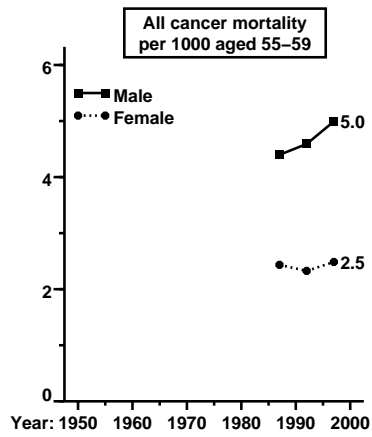
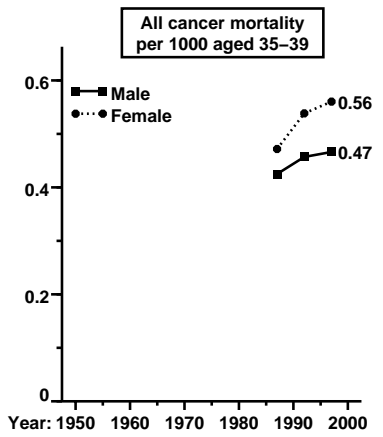
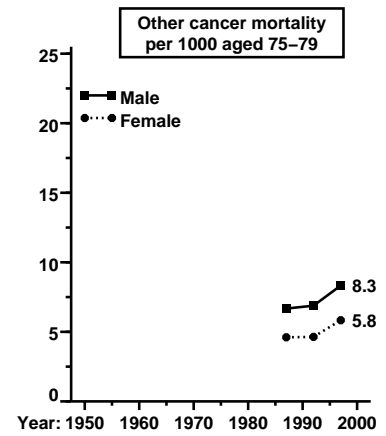
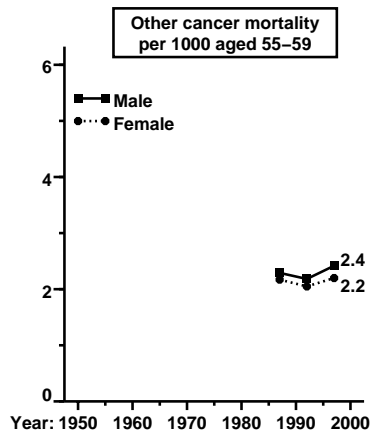
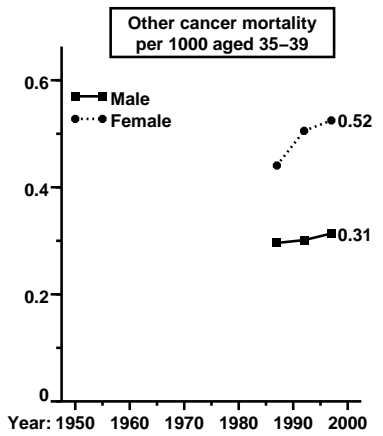
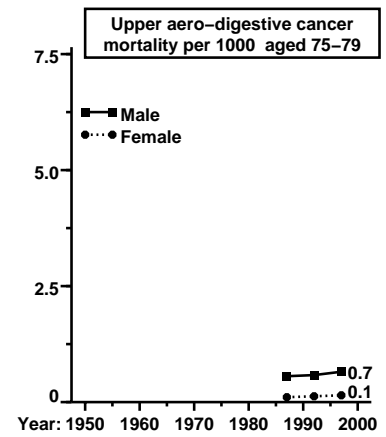
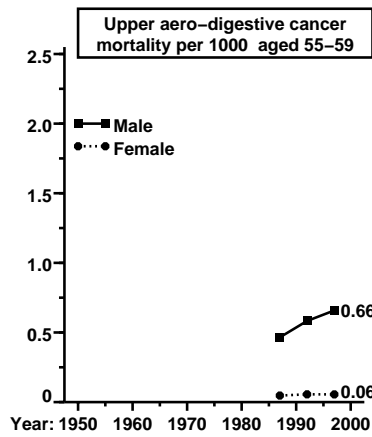
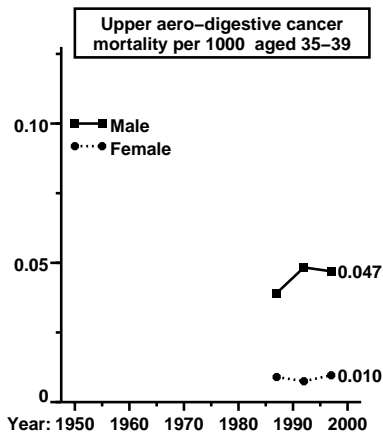
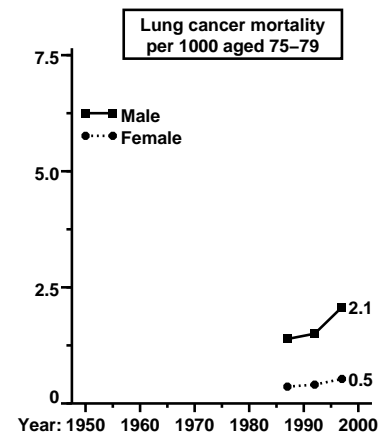
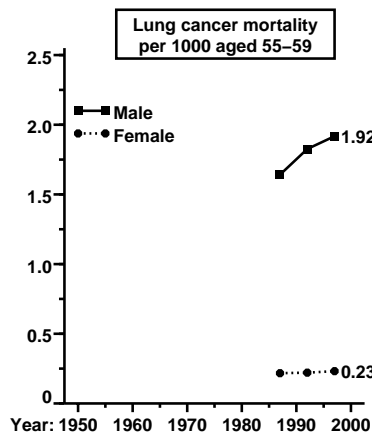
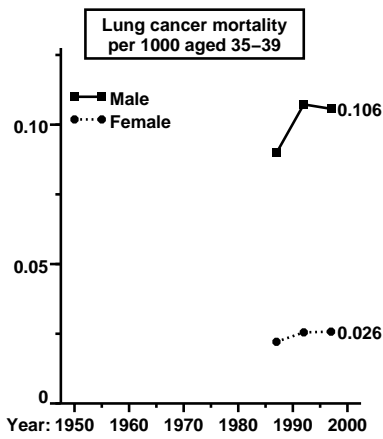
† Mean of 7 age-specific rates, ages 35-69 (or ages 0-34)

Year	MALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)								FEMALE cancer mortality (annual rate/1000, by age)							
	Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79		Attributed to smoking?		0-34		35-69		70-79	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1950
1955
1960
1965
1970
1975
1980
1985	-	0.13	1.41	1.85	1.58	7.00	-	0.11	0.08	1.89	0.07	4.95				
1990	-	0.12	1.56	1.77	1.65	6.76	-	0.11	0.11	1.85	0.11	4.90				
1995	-	0.12	1.86	1.85	2.40	7.48	-	0.11	0.12	1.91	0.17	5.38				
2000	-	0.11	1.95	1.88	2.76	7.97	-	0.10	0.13	1.97	0.37	5.79				

0-34 and 35-69 = means of 7 age-specific rates; 70-79 = mean of 2 rates (70-74 & 75-79)

ROMANIA: 1985-2000

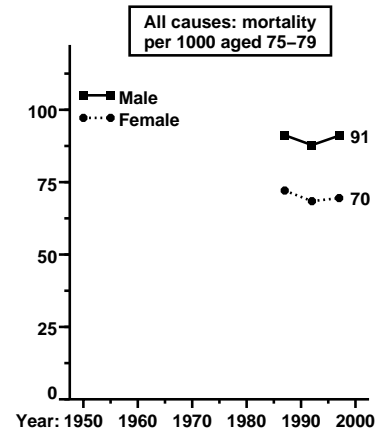
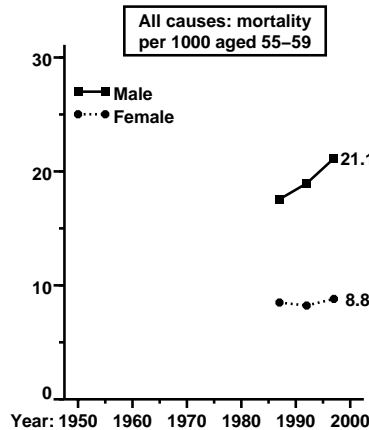
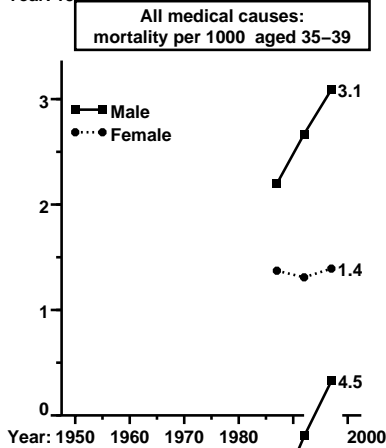
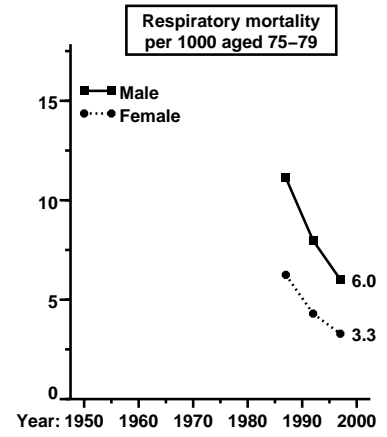
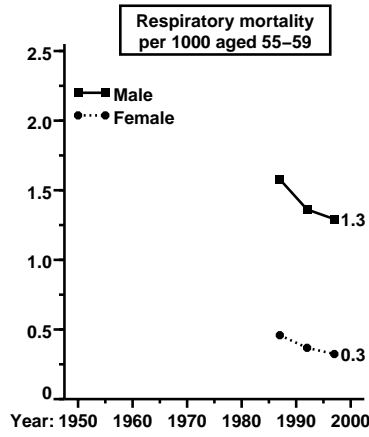
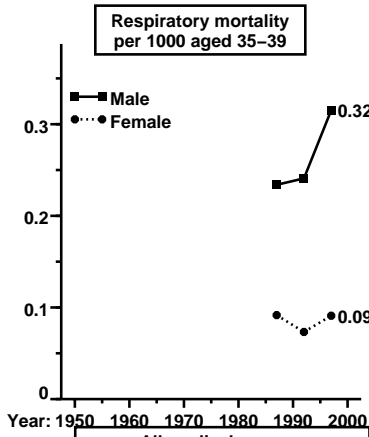
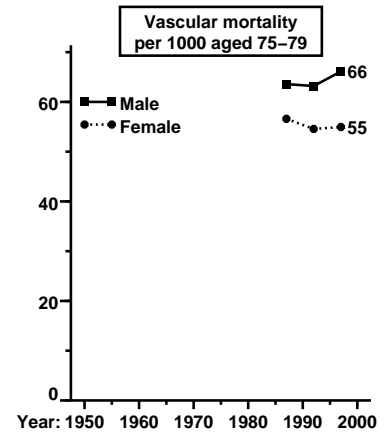
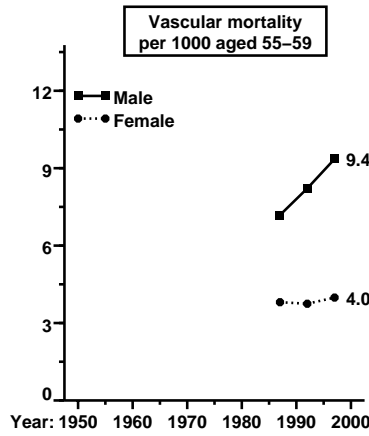
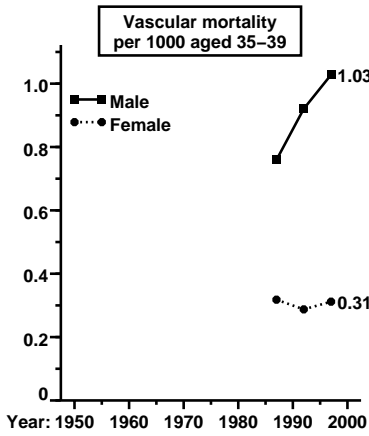
Mortality* trends at selected ages: 35–39, 55–59 & 75–79



* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1985–89, ..., 1995–99; year 2000 on pages 398–399

1985-2000: ROMANIA

Mortality* trends at selected ages: 35-39, 55-59 & 75-79



* Annual mortality per 1000: averages of years available in 1985-89,....,1995-99; year 2000 on pages 398-399